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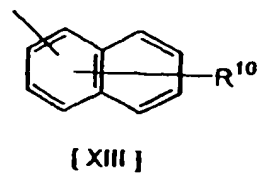
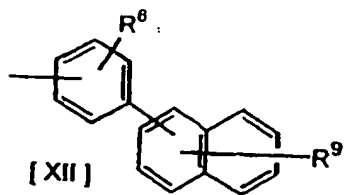
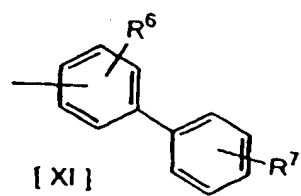
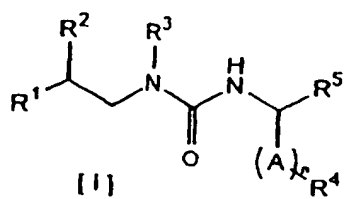
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(54) **NOVEL 1,3-DIALKYLUREA DERIVATIVES**

(57) The present invention relates to compounds represented by the formula [I] and salts thereof, wherein R¹ and R⁵ each represents carboxyl, phosphonic or a derivative thereof; R² represents hydrogen, lower alkyl, (substituted) phenyl lower alkyl, lower alkoxy or (substituted) phenyl lower alkoxy; R³ represents lower alkyl or (substituted) phenyl lower alkyl; and R⁴ represents a group represented by the formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII]. The compounds of the present invention have endopeptidase 24.11 inhibitory activity and are useful for treating cardiovascular diseases such as heart failure and hypertension, renal diseases such as renal failure, gastroenteric disorders such as diarrhea and hyperchlo-rhydria, endocrine and metabolic diseases such as obesity, and autoimmune diseases such as rheumatic disease, and for mitigating myosalgia, migraine, etc.

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Description

TECHNICAL FIELD

5 The present invention relates to a novel 1,3-dialkylurea derivative which has inhibitory effects on endopeptidase 24.11 and is useful as therapeutic agents for cardiovascular diseases such as heart failure and hypertension, renal diseases such as renal failure, gastroenteric disorders such as diarrhea and hyperchlorhydria, endocrine and metabolic diseases such as obesity, and autoimmune diseases such as rheumatic disease, and as analgesics for myosalgia, migraine, etc. The novel 1,3-dialkylurea derivative has a group wherein a plurality of aromatic monocyclic hydrocarbons
10 are combined or condensed, such as biphenyl group and naphthyl group, and has carboxyl group(s) and/or phosphonic group(s) which are introduced into each terminal end of both alkylene chains.

BACKGROUND ART

15 Endopeptidase 24.11, which is one of neutral endopeptidases, is metal-containing neutral peptidase which is required to contain zinc in its active center and it is also called enkephalinase or an antigen of acute lymphoblast leukemia (CD10).

Endopeptidase 24.11 is an enzyme which distributes widely, for example, in kidney, lung, central nervous system, intestinal canal, neutrophil, fibroblast, vascular endothelial cell, etc. and hydrolyzes various physiologically active peptides such as atrial natriuretic polypeptide (ANP), enkephaline, bradykinin and substance P. Accordingly, the enzyme is
20 known to take part in various biofunctions and to exhibit various therapeutic effects by inhibiting the above-mentioned enzymatic activity.

These effects are exemplified by an effect on cardiovascular diseases such as heart failure indicating symptoms of edema and hypertension, an effect on renal diseases such as renal failure indicating symptom of edema or an increase of ascites, an effect on gastroenteric disorders such as diarrhea and hyperchlorhydria, an analgesic effect, an effect on
25 endocrine and metabolic diseases such as obesity, and an effect on autoimmune diseases such as rheumatic disease.

Substances inhibiting endopeptidase 24.11 are described below in more detail.

The following effects of compounds inhibiting endopeptidase 24.11 have been observed. An increasing effect of total urine volume and urinary sodium excretion has been observed on heart failure models by rapid ventricular pacing method (J. Cardiovasc. Pharmacol., 19, 635-640 (1992)). An increasing effect of urinary ANP excretion and urinary
30 cyclic GMP excretion has been observed (J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther., 266, 872-883 (1993)). A hypotensive effect has been observed using spontaneously hypertensive rats or deoxycorticosteron acetate induced hypertensive rats (J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther., 265, 1339-1347 (1993)). An increasing effect of urinary sodium excretion has been observed using rats subjected to five-sixths renal ablation (Circ. Res., 65, 640-646 (1989)). An inhibitory effect, which is derived
35 from the effect on the central nervous system, upon pentagastrin-stimulated gastric secretion has been observed (Eur. J. Pharmacol., 154, 247-254 (1988)). An improvement effect of acute diarrhea caused by castor oil has been observed (Gut, 33, 753-758 (1992)). An analgesic effect has been observed by the tail-withdrawal test and the hotplate jump test (Nature, 288, 286-288 (1980)). In addition, since bombesin (Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci., 88, 10662-10666 (1991)), which is known as one of substrates of endopeptidase 24.11, has been reported to reduce food intake (J. Clin. Endocrinol.
40 Metab., 76, 1495-1498 (1993)), a compound inhibiting endopeptidase 24.11 is expected to be a therapeutic agent for endocrine and metabolic disease such as obesity. Since an endopeptidase 24.11 activity in blood and synovial fluid has been reported to be higher in patients with rheumatoid arthritis than in healthy men and patients with osteoarthritis (Rheumatol. Int., 13, 1-4 (1993)), a compound inhibiting endopeptidase 24.11 is expected to be a therapeutic agent for autoimmune disease where an immune function is lowered such as rheumatic disease.

45 On the other hand, a structural feature of the present invention is that carboxyl group(s) and/or phosphonic group(s) are introduced into each terminal end of both alkylene chains of 1, 3-dialkylurea and further a group wherein a plurality of aromatic monocyclic hydrocarbons are combined or condensed, such as biphenyl group and naphthyl group is introduced into the alkylene chains. Prior art is described below from the standpoint of the chemical structure.

It has been reported that 1,3-dialkylurea derivatives wherein a carboxyl group is introduced at the end of one alkylene chain have angiotensin II antagonistic effect (Laid-open Japanese Patent Publication Nos. 6-72985 and 6-184086). It has been reported that 1,3-dialkylurea derivatives wherein carboxyl groups are introduced at the ends of both alkylene chains inhibit an angiotensin-converting enzyme (Laid-open Japanese Patent Publication No. 58-55451). It has also been reported that amino acid derivatives containing a nitrogen atom located at the 3rd position of 1-(carboxyalkylamino)urea derivatives inhibit an activity of enkephalinase (Examined Japanese Patent Publication No. 3-79339). However, none of them disclose a compound wherein a biphenyl group or a naphthyl group is introduced into
55 an alkylene chain of a 1,3-dialkylurea derivative.

It is reported that an alkylurea derivative containing a biphenyl group or a naphthyl group can be used as an agent for inhibiting allergy (Laid-open Japanese Patent Publication No. 62-294650) and a bronchodilator (U.S. Patent No. 5,066,658). It is also reported that a compound wherein a terminal end of an alkylene chain is a hydroxamic group inhib-

its biosynthesis of leukotriene because it has a lipoxygenase inhibition activity (WO90/08545). It is also reported that an analogue of a luteinizing hormone releasing hormone controls a level of a sex hormone (Laid-open Japanese Patent Publication No. 3-81292). However, none of them disclose a compound wherein carboxyl group(s) and/or phosphonic group(s) are introduced into each terminal end of both alkylene chains of a 1,3-dialkylurea derivative having a biphenyl group or a naphthyl group.

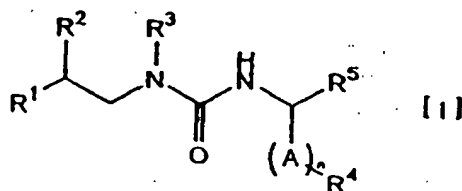
As mentioned above, various studies have been made for the 1,3-dialkylurea derivatives, but there has never been studied about an urea derivative wherein carboxyl group(s) and/or phosphonic group(s) are introduced into each terminal end of both alkylene chains and, furthermore, a group wherein a plurality of aromatic monocyclic hydrocarbons are combined or condensed is introduced into one alkylene group. It was a very interesting subject to synthesize such compounds and to examine their pharmacological effects, particularly their effects on endopeptidase 24.11.

The present inventors have paid attention to the alkylene chains of the 1,3-dialkylurea derivative, synthesized a novel urea derivative wherein carboxyl group(s) and/or phosphonic group(s) are introduced into each terminal end of both alkylene chains and, furthermore, a group wherein a plurality of aromatic monocyclic hydrocarbons are combined or condensed is introduced into one alkylene group and then studied about the pharmacological effects thereof.

As a result of the study using N-dansyl-D-alanyl-glycyl-p-nitrophenylalanyl-glycine, which is known as a substrate of endopeptidase 24.11, it has been found that the novel urea derivatives wherein carboxyl group(s) and/or phosphonic group(s) are introduced into each terminal end of both alkylene chains and, furthermore, a group wherein a plurality of aromatic monocyclic hydrocarbons are combined or condensed is introduced into one alkylene group have high inhibitory activities to endopeptidase 24.11.

DISCLOSURE OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a compound represented by the following general formula [I] and a salt thereof (hereinafter referred to as a "present compound").



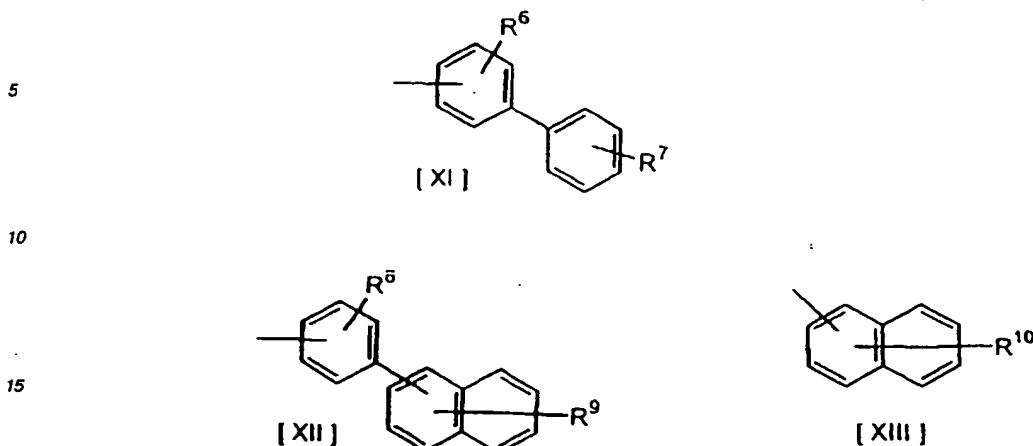
[wherein R¹ represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into an ester, an amide or a hydroxamic acid, or a phosphonic group which can be converted into an ester;

R² represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group, and each phenyl ring of the phenyl lower alkyl group and the phenyl lower alkoxy group can be substituted by a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

R³ represents a lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkyl group, and the phenyl ring of the phenyl lower alkyl group can be substituted by a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group or a lower alkyleneedioxy group;

R⁵ represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into an ester, an amide or a hydroxamic acid, or a phosphonic group which can be converted into an ester;

R⁴ represents a group represented by the following general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII];



20 wherein

R⁶ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

R⁷ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkylamino group, a phenyl group which can be substituted by a substituent or a naphthyl group which can be substituted by a substituent, and the above substituent represents a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

R⁸ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

R⁹ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkylamino group, a phenyl group which can be substituted by a substituent or a naphthyl group which can be substituted by a substituent, and the above substituent represents a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

R¹⁰ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkylamino group, a phenyl group which can be substituted by a substituent or a naphthyl group which can be substituted by a substituent, and the above substituent represents a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

"A" represents a lower alkylene group;

"n" represents 0 or 1.

The same shall be applied hereinafter.]

The groups defined above will be described in detail.

45 Examples of the halogen atom include fluorine, chlorine, bromine and iodine. Examples of the lower alkyl include straight-chain or branched alkyl having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, hexyl, isopropyl, isobutyl, isopentyl, tert-butyl or (dimethyl)ethyl. Examples of the lower alkoxy include straight-chain or branched alkoxy having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, such as methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, butoxy, hexyloxy, isopropoxy or tert-butoxy. Examples of the lower alkylenedioxy include alkylenedioxy wherein a straight-chain or branched alkylene having 1 to 6 carbon atoms is present between two oxygen atoms, such as methylenedioxy, ethylenedioxy, (dimethyl)methylenedioxy or (diethyl)methylenedioxy.

55 Examples of the ester of carboxylic acid include those which are normally used as the ester of carboxylic acid, for example, lower alkyl ester such as methyl ester, ethyl ester, butyl ester, hexyl ester, isopropyl ester, isobutyl ester or tert-butyl ester; lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester such as acetylaminomethyl ester, acetylaminoethyl ester, propionylaminomethyl ester or propionylaminoethyl ester; phenyl lower alkyl ester such as benzyl ester; phenyl lower alkyl ester such as benzyl ester; phenyl ester, methoxyphenyl ester, acetamidophenyl ester, indanyl ester and the like. Examples of the lower alkanoyl include straight-chain or branched alkanoyl having 2 to 6 carbon atoms, such as acetyl, propionyl, butyryl, valeryl, isobutyryl, isovaleryl or pivaloyl. Examples of the ester of phosphonic acid include those which are used as the ester of phosphonic acid, such as methyl ester, ethyl ester, hexyl ester, isopropyl ester or tert-butyl

ester. Examples of the amide include those which are normally used as the amide of carboxylic acid, such as amide with ammonia, amide with a lower alkylamine (e.g. methylamine, dimethylamine, ethylamine, etc.) or amide with a phenyl lower alkylamine (e.g. benzylamine, etc.).

The salts of the present compound may be any pharmaceutically acceptable salt, and is not specifically limited. Examples thereof include a salt with an inorganic acid (e.g. hydrochloric acid, nitric acid, sulfuric acid, etc.), a salt with an alkaline metal or an alkaline earth metal (e.g. sodium, potassium, calcium, etc.), an ammonium salt, and a salt with an organic amine (e.g. diethylamine, triethanolamine, etc.).

By the way, in the compound used as a drug, for the purpose of promoting absorption and improving long activity in the living body and stabilizing in preparation, formation of a prodrug (e.g. esterification of a carboxylic acid) and a method of using the derivative thereof as a synthesis intermediate are used as production means. Accordingly, the carboxyl group can also be converted into the form of the ester or amide as a general-purpose derivative of the carboxylic acid in the present invention.

Among the present compounds, preferred examples include the followings.

Compound (a) of the above general formula [I] wherein R^1 and R^5 are the same or different and represent a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into an amide with ammonia, a lower alkylamine or a phenyl lower alkylamine; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester; and each phenyl ring of the phenyl lower alkyl ester, the phenyl ester and the phenyl lower alkylamine can be substituted by a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkylamino group or a lower alkanoylamino group; R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group, and each phenyl ring of the phenyl lower alkyl group and the phenyl lower alkoxy group can be substituted by a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group; R^3 represents a lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkyl group, and the phenyl ring of the phenyl lower alkyl group can be substituted by a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group or a lower alkylenedioxy group; R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 and R^8 are the same or different and represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group; R^7 , R^9 and R^{10} are the same or different and represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkylamino group, a phenyl group which can be substituted by a substituent or a naphthyl group which can be substituted by a substituent, and the above substituent represents a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group); "A" represents a lower alkylene group; and "n" represents 0 or 1, and salts thereof.

Among those belonging to the compound (a) and salts thereof, the following compounds are particularly preferred.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group; R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a phenyl group; R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group), and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group; R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group; R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group), and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a chlorobiphenyl group, methylbiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a nitrobiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthylphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a bromonaphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group, and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 represents a hydrogen atom; R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group; and R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom or a lower alkoxy group), and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group, and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^3 represents a lower alkyl group, particularly an isobutyl group or a phenyl lower alkyl group, and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl lower alkyl group, and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, an isopentyl group, a benzyl group, a phenethyl group, a phenylpropyl group, a phenylbutyl group or a benzyloxy group, and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into an amide with ammonia; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester; and R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into an amide with ammonia; or a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid, and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester; and R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester or a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester, and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into an ethyl ester, a butyl ester, an isopropyl ester, an isobutyl ester, a tert-butyl ester, an acetamidoethyl ester, a benzyl ester, a methoxyphenyl ester, an acetamidophenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into an ethyl ester; and R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a methyl ester, a benzyl ester or an acetamidophenyl ester, and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester or an indanyl ester; and R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester or a phenyl lower alkyl ester, and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into an ethyl ester, a butyl ester, an isopropyl ester, an isobutyl ester, a tert-butyl ester, a benzyl ester, a methoxyphenyl ester or an indanyl ester; and R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a methyl ester or a benzyl ester, and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^3 represents a lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkyl group; and R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group; R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a phenyl group; R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group), and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^3 represents a lower alkyl group; and R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group; R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group; R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group), and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^3 represents an isobutyl group; and R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a chlorobiphenyl group, methylbiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a nitrobiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthylphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a bromonaphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group, and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^3 represents a lower alkyl group; and R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 represents a hydrogen atom; R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group; and R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom or a lower alkoxy group), and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^3 represents an isobutyl group; and R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group, and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group; R^3 represents a lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkyl group; and R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group; R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a phenyl group; R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group), and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group; R^3 represents a lower alkyl group; and R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group; R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group; R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group), and salts thereof.

A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, an isopentyl group, a benzyl group, a

phenethyl group, a phenylpropyl group, a phenylbutyl group or a benzyloxy group; R^3 represents an isobutyl group; and R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a chlorobiphenyl group, a methylbiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a nitrobiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthylphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a bromonaphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group, and salts thereof.

5 A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group; R^3 represents a lower alkyl group; and R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 represents a hydrogen atom; R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group; and R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom or a lower alkoxy group), and salts thereof.

10 A compound wherein, in the compound (a), R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, an isopentyl group, a benzyl group, a phenethyl group, a phenylpropyl group, a phenylbutyl group or a benzyloxy group; R^3 represents an isobutyl group; and R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group, and salts thereof.

Preferred examples of the present compound include the followings.

15 Compound (b) of the above general formula [I] wherein R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester, lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into an amide with ammonia; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester; R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, phenyl lower alkyl group, lower alkoxy group or
20 a phenyl lower alkoxy group; R^3 represents a lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkyl group; R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into an amide with ammonia; or a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 represents a hydrogen atom
25 or a nitro group; R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a phenyl group; R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group); "A" represents a lower alkylene group; and "n" represents 1, and salts thereof.

30 Compound (c) of the above general formula [I] wherein R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester; R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, phenyl lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group; R^3 represents a lower alkyl group; R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester or a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl
35 ester; R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group; R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group; R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group); "A" represents a lower alkylene group; and "n" represents 1, and salts thereof.

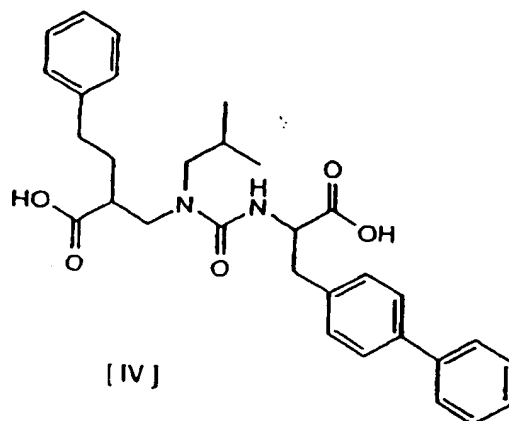
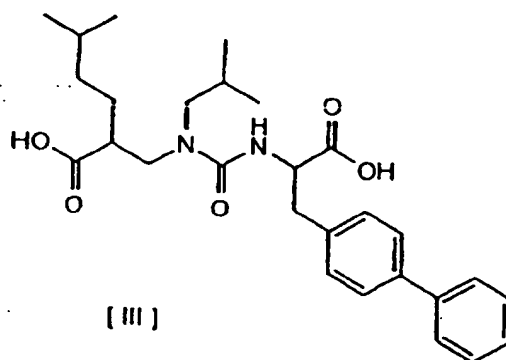
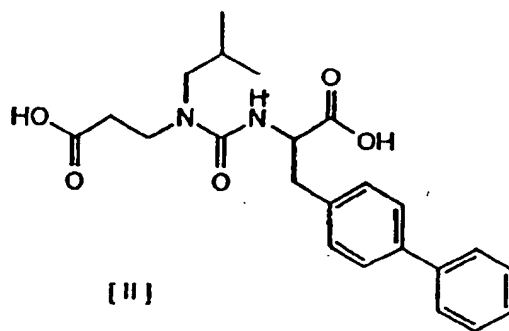
40 A compound wherein, in the compound (c), R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into an ethyl ester, a butyl ester, an isopropyl ester, an isobutyl ester, a tert-butyl ester, an acetamidoethyl ester, a benzyl ester, a methoxyphenyl ester, an acetamidophenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into an ethyl ester; R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, an isopentyl group, a benzyl group, a phenethyl group, a phenylpropyl group, a phenylbutyl group or a benzyloxy group; R^3 represents an isobutyl group; R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a chlorobiphenyl group, a methylbiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a nitrobiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthylphenyl
45 group, a naphthyl group, a bromonaphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group; R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a methyl ester, a benzyl ester or an acetamidophenyl ester; and "A" represents a methylene group, and salts thereof.

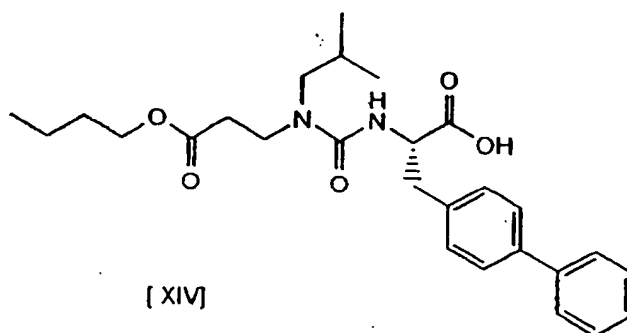
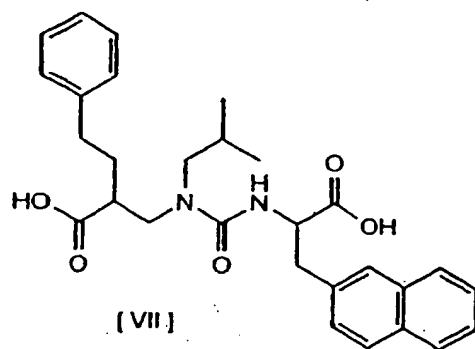
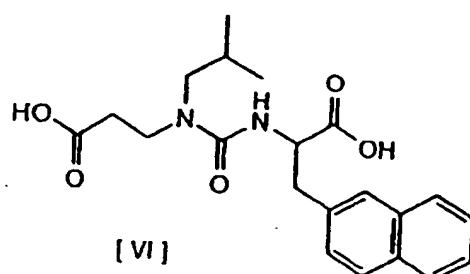
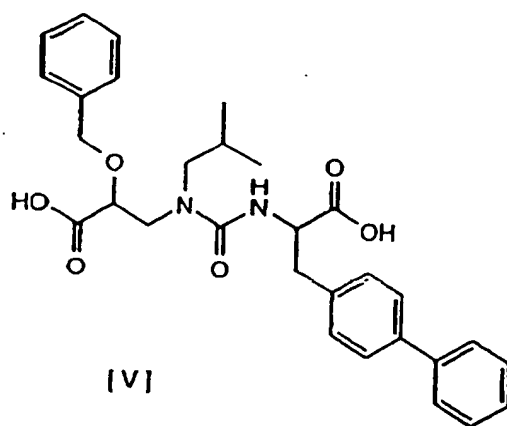
50 Compound (d) of the above general formula [I] wherein R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester or an indanyl ester; R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group; R^3 represents a lower alkyl group; R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester or a phenyl lower alkyl ester; and R^4 represents a group represented by the above general formula [XI] or [XIII] (wherein R^6 represents a hydrogen atom; R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group; R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom or a lower alkoxy group); "A" represents a lower alkylene group; and "n" represents 1, and salts thereof.
55

A compound wherein, in the compound (d), R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into an ethyl ester, a butyl ester, an isopropyl ester, an isobutyl ester, a tert-butyl ester, a benzyl ester, a methoxyphenyl ester or an indanyl ester; R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, an isopentyl group, a benzyl group, a phenethyl group, a phenylpropyl group, a phenylbutyl group or a benzyloxy group; R^3 represents an isobutyl group; R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a

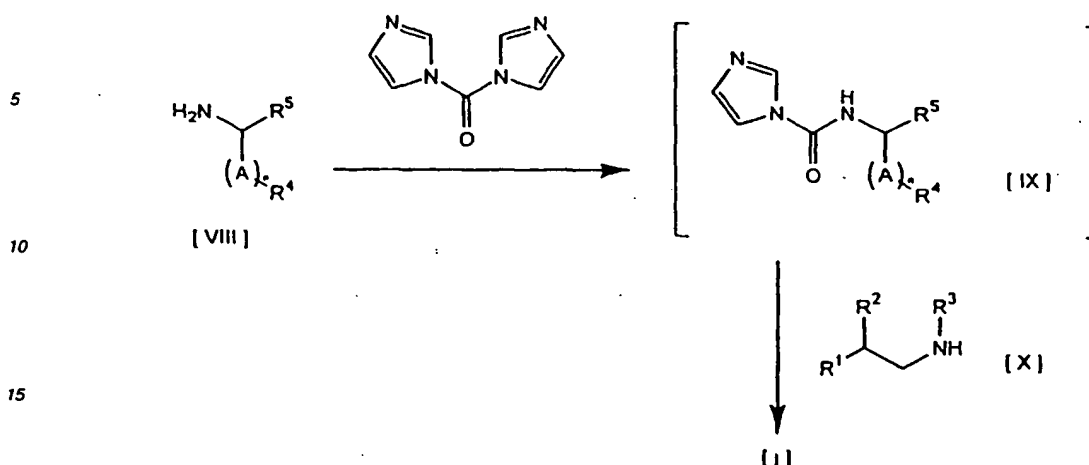
fluorobiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group; R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a methyl ester or a benzyl ester; and "A" represents a methylene group, and salts thereof.

Preferred examples of the present compound include 3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (formula [II]) described hereinafter, 3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxy-5-methylhexyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (formula [III]) described hereinafter, 3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (formula [IV]) described hereinafter, 2-[3-(2-benzyloxy-2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (formula [V]) described hereinafter, 2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (formula [VI]) described hereinafter, 2-[3-(2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (formula [VII]) described hereinafter, salts thereof, single diastereo isomers thereof, optical isomers thereof and, furthermore, (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-butoxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (formula [XIV]) described hereinafter and salts thereof.





The typical synthesis method of the present compound will be shown hereinafter.



This method comprises reacting a compound represented by the general formula [VIII] with 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole in the presence of a base such as imidazole to lead to a compound of the general formula [IX], reacting the resultant compound with a compound of the general formula [X] to form an urea, thereby obtaining the present compound (general formula [I]). Incidentally, some of the compound represented by the general formula [VIII] can be synthesized from tyrosine by a method reported by Shieh et al. (J. Org. Chem., 57, 379-381 (1992)), or synthesized through an azide body using a method reported by Evans et al. (J. Am. Chem. Soc., 109, 6881-6883 (1987)).

If necessary, the carboxyl group can be converted into an ester or an amide by using a conventional method. To the contrary, the ester or amide can be hydrolyzed by using a conventional method, to form a carboxylic acid.

If necessary, the carboxyl group can be converted into an ester or an amide and the phosphonic group can be converted into an ester by using a conventional method. To the contrary, the ester or amide can be hydrolyzed by using a conventional method, to form a carboxylic acid or a phosphonic acid.

The compound obtained by the above method can be converted into the salts described above by a conventional method.

Diastereo isomers and optical isomers are present in the compound represented by the general formula [I], and they are included in the present invention. When using an optically active raw material, a single diastereo isomer and a single optical isomer are obtained. On the other hand, when using a racemic body as the raw material, each isomer can be separated by using a conventional method, for example, a method of using a reagent for optical resolution. The present compound may take the form of a hydrate.

In order to examine the utility of the present compound, studies were made on an action of the present compound to endopeptidase 24.11. The details will be shown at the item of the pharmacological test described hereinafter. N-Dansyl-D-alanylglycyl-p-nitrophenylalanyl-glycine known as a substrate of endopeptidase 24.11 was used in the study. As a result, the present compound exhibited strong inhibition activity to endopeptidase 24.11.

Endopeptidase 24.11, which is one of neutral endopeptidases, is an enzyme which exists in the living body and is concerned in various biofunctions. It has already been reported that the compounds inhibiting endopeptidase 24.11 increase total urine volume, urinary sodium excretion, urinary ANP excretion and urinary cyclic GMP excretion in heart failure models (J. Cardiovasc. Pharmacol., 19, 635-640 (1992), J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther., 266, 872-883 (1993)), that they exhibit a hypotensive effect in hypertensive models (J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther., 265, 1339-1347 (1993)), that they increase urinary sodium excretion in models with renal ablation (Circ. Res., 65, 640-646 (1989), that they exhibit an effect of improvement of acute diarrhea (Gut, 33, 753-758 (1992)), and that they exhibit an analgesic effect (Nature, 288, 286-288 (1980). It has also been reported that bombesin which reduces food intake (J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab., 76, 1495-1498 (1993)) is hydrolysed by endopeptidase 24.11 (Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci., 88, 10662-10666 (1991)), and that an endopeptidase 24.11 activity in blood and synovial fluid of patients with rheumatoid arthritis is distinctly high (Rheumatol. Int., 13, 1-4 (1993)). Therefore, the compounds inhibiting endopeptidase 24.11 are expected to have wide medical uses as therapeutic agents for cardiovascular diseases such as heart failure and hypertension, renal diseases such as renal failure, gastroenteric disorders such as diarrhea and hyperchlorhydria, endocrine and metabolic diseases such as obesity, and autoimmune diseases such as rheumatic disease, and as analgesics for pains such as myosalgia and migraine.

As mentioned above, the present compound exhibits the excellent inhibitory effect on endopeptidase 24.11 and is useful for various diseases in which endopeptidase 24.11 is concerned.

In addition, studying an effect of the present compound on the angiotensin-converting enzyme, an excellent inhibitory activity was observed. This result suggests that the present compound is particularly useful as therapeutic agents for cardiovascular disease such as heart failure and hypertension.

The present compound can be administered orally or parenterally. Examples of dosage forms are tablet, capsule, granule, powder, injection, etc. The present compound can be formulated into preparations by the conventional methods. For example, oral preparations such as a tablet, a capsule, granule and powder can be produced by adding optionally diluent such as lactose, crystalline cellulose or starch; lubricant such as magnesium stearate or talc; binder such as hydroxypropylcellulose or polyvinyl pyrrolidone; a disintegrator such as calcium carboxymethylcellulose or low-substituted hydroxypropylmethylcellulose; coating agent such as hydroxypropylmethylcellulose, macrogol or silicone resin.

The dose of the present compound can be selected suitably according to the symptom, age, dosage form and the like. In case of the oral preparation, the present compound may be administered 1 to several times per day with a daily dose of 0.1 to 6000 mg, preferably 1 to 600 mg.

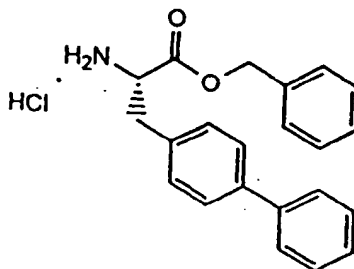
BEST MODE FOR CARRYING OUT THE INVENTION

Examples of preparations and formulations of the compounds of the invention are shown below. These examples do not limit the scope of the invention, but are intended to make the invention more clearly understandable.

Preparation of Compounds

Reference Example 1

Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-1)



1) To a solution of N-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-L-tyrosine benzyl ester (1.0 g) in methylene chloride (4.2 ml) is added pyridine (1.1 ml), and the mixture is stirred. To the reaction mixture is added trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride (0.52 ml) under ice-cooling. The mixture is further stirred for one hour under ice-cooling. To the reaction mixture is added water, and the whole is extracted with methylene chloride. The organic layer is sequentially washed with 0.1 N sodium hydroxide and a 10% aqueous citric acid solution, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 994 mg (73.1%) of N-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-(4-trifluoromethanesulfonyloxy)-L-phenylalanine benzyl ester.

mp 60.0-60.9°C

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -10.8° (c=1.0, methanol)

IR(KBr, cm^{-1}) 3402, 2984, 1743, 1690, 1521, 1424, 1250, 1201, 1143, 1012, 902, 639

2) To a solution of N-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-(4-trifluoromethanesulfonyloxy)-L-phenylalanine benzyl ester (900 mg), phenylboric acid (435 mg) and potassium carbonate (370 mg) in toluene (18 ml) is added tetrakis(triphenylphosphine) palladium(0) (50 mg) under a nitrogen atmosphere. The mixture is stirred at 85°C for two hours. After cooling, to the reaction mixture is added water, and the whole is extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer is sequentially washed with a saturated sodium bicarbonate solution, a 10% aqueous citric acid solution and a saturated sodium chloride solution, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 553 mg (71.6%) of benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-tert.-

butoxycarbonylaminopropionate.

mp 98.3-100.1°C

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -8.2° (c=0.52, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3369, 2983, 1747, 1684, 1514, 1488, 1250, 1168, 1008, 763, 695

3) To a solution of benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonylaminopropionate (500 mg) in ethyl acetate (2.3 ml) is added 4.1 N hydrochloric acid/ethyl acetate (2.8 ml). The mixture is stirred at room temperature for two hours and 40 minutes. The reaction mixture is concentrated in vacuo to give 378 mg (88.6%) of the titled compound (reference compound No. 1-1). mp 235.0-236.2°C (decomp.)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -22.0° (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3152, 2798, 2673, 1746, 1606, 1492, 1372, 1233, 1194, 761, 696

The following compounds can be prepared by a method similar to Reference Example 1.

- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(4'-fluoro)biphenyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-2)

mp 244.0-245.5°C (decomp.)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -19.2° (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3155, 3000, 2800, 2009, 1746, 1607, 1493, 1233, 1194, 1158, 823, 803, 747, 699, 567, 548

- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(4'-chloro)biphenyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-3)

mp 225.0-228.5°C (decomp.)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -15.8° (c=0.36, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2850, 1746, 1486, 1372, 1234, 1142, 1095, 940

- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(4'-methyl)biphenyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-4)

mp 240°C (decomp.)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -22.1° (c=0.98, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3145, 2797, 1747, 1493, 1372, 1234, 1194, 802, 697

- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(3'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-5)

mp 213.0-214.5°C (decomp.)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -17.9° (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3149, 2834, 1749, 1608, 1496, 1406, 1219, 1141, 1058

- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(2'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-6)

mp 183.0-189.5°C (decomp.)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -18.3° (c=0.48, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3155, 2849, 2646, 1737, 1496, 1435, 1262, 1231, 1205

- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(2-nitro)biphenyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-7)

mp 100°C (decomp.)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -15.5° (c=0.98, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3406, 3299, 2865, 1749, 1530, 1347, 1235, 757, 694

- Benzyl (2RS)-2-amino-3-(3-biphenyl)propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-8)

mp 117.0-121.5°C

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2863, 1964, 1744, 1575, 1506, 1227

- Benzyl(2S)-2-amino-3-(1, 1':4', 1''-terphenyl-4-yl)propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-9)

mp 280°C (decomp.)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -6.5° (c=0.32, dimethyl sulfoxide)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3148, 3003, 2801, 2676, 1746, 1493, 1372, 1233, 761, 697

- 5 • Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-(1, 1'-2', 1''-terphenyl-4-yl)propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-10)

mp 167.0-168.2°C

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +2.6° (c=1.1, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3397, 2912, 2000, 1744, 1641, 1590, 1499, 1259, 748, 739

10

- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(2-naphthyl)phenyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-11)

mp 222.0-223.0°C (decomp.)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -23.6° (c=1.0, methanol)

15

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3148, 2852, 1747, 1492, 1371, 1233, 940, 840, 802, 745, 697

- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(1-naphthyl)phenyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-12)

mp 169.2-170.5°C

20

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -15.3° (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3149, 2856, 2012, 1747, 1514, 1490, 1375, 1239, 1199, 792, 698

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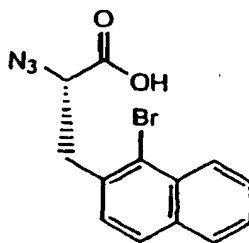
- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(4'-methyl-2-nitro)biphenyl] propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-13)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(4'-hydroxy)biphenyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-14)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(4'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-15)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(4'-nitro)biphenyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-16)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[4-(3'-nitro)biphenyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 1-17)

Reference Example 2

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(2S)-2-Azido-3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]propionic acid (reference compound No. 2-1)

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40

- 45 1) To a solution of N-ethyldiisopropylamine (560 μl) and pivaloyl chloride (340 μl) in tetrahydrofuran (3 ml) is added a solution of 3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]propionic acid (1.0 g) in tetrahydrofuran (4 ml) dropwise while stirring under a nitrogen atmosphere and dryice-cooling. The mixture is further stirred under ice-cooling for one hour. To a solution of 4-benzylloxazolidine-2-one (478 mg) in tetrahydrofuran (10 ml) is added 1.6 M n-butyl lithium/hexane (1.69 ml) dropwise while stirring under a nitrogen atmosphere and dryice-cooling. The mixture is further stirred under dryice-cooling for 25 minutes. To the latter reaction mixture is added the former reaction mixture dropwise while stirring under a nitrogen atmosphere and dryice-cooling. The mixture is further stirred under ice-cooling for 75 minutes. To the reaction mixture is added water, and the obtained mixture is concentrated in vacuo. To the oily residue is added water, and the whole is extracted with diethyl ether. The organic layer is washed with a saturated sodium chloride solution, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo to give 907 mg (77%) of (4S)-4-benzyl-3-[3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]propionyl]oxazolidine-2-one.

55

mp 101.7-103.5°C

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +80.4° (c=0.17, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2995, 1781, 1699, 1390, 1205, 823, 804, 766, 741

2) To a solution of (4S)-4-benzyl-3-[3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]propionyl]oxazolidine-2-one (877 mg) in tetrahydrofuran (30 ml) are added 0.5 M potassium hexamethyldisilylazide/toluene (4.2 ml) and a solution of 2, 4, 6-triisopropylbenzenesulfonylazide (774 mg) in tetrahydrofuran (3 ml) under a nitrogen atmosphere and dry-ice-cooling. The mixture is stirred for two minutes. To the reaction mixture is added acetic acid (527 μ l) and the mixture is stirred at 35-40°C for 30 minutes. The reaction mixture is extracted with methylene chloride. The organic layer is sequentially washed with a saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and a saturated sodium chloride solution, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 902 mg (94%) of (4S)-3-[2-azido-3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]propionyl]-4-benzylloxazolidine-2-one as amorphous powder.

$[\alpha]_D^{20} +80.6^\circ$ (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3304, 3028, 2963, 2108, 1781, 1704, 1390, 1212, 1111, 811, 754, 702

3) To a solution of (4S)-3-[2-azido-3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]propionyl]-4-benzylloxazolidine-2-one (825 mg) in tetrahydrofuran (5 ml)-water (1.2 ml) is added lithium hydroxide monohydrate (124 mg) in 30% hydrogen peroxide (836 μ l) under ice-cooling. The mixture is stirred for three hours. To the reaction mixture is added 1 M sodium sulfate. The mixture is stirred and concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is acidified with 6 N hydrochloric acid, and the whole is extracted with chloroform. The organic layer is dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 411 mg (87%) of the titled compound (reference compound No. 2-1).

mp 84.2-91.5°C

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -85.6^\circ$ (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2900, 2132, 1722, 1424, 1287, 1221, 899, 806, 747

The following compound can be prepared by a method similar to Reference Example 2.

- (2S)-2-Azido-3-[2-(6-methoxy)naphthyl]propionic acid (reference compound No. 2-2)

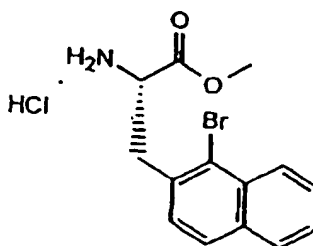
mp 111.8-115.6°C

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -48.8^\circ$ (c=0.53, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2969, 2126, 1720, 1605, 1266, 1224, 1193, 1158, 1025, 857, 818

Reference Example 3

Methyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]propionate hydrochloride (reference compound No. 3-1)



1) To a solution of (2S)-2-azido-3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]propionic acid (reference compound No. 2-1, 460 mg) in methanol (30 ml) is added p-toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate (273 mg). The mixture is refluxed for one hour. After cooling, the reaction mixture is concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give methyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]propionate.

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -45.1^\circ$ (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3294, 3056, 2957, 2113, 1745, 1599, 1557, 1502, 1440, 1261, 1209, 814, 748

2) Water (39 μ l) is added to a solution of methyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]propionate (364 mg) and triphenylphosphine (428 mg) in tetrahydrofuran (10 ml). The mixture is stirred at room temperature for 2.5 hours. The reaction mixture is concentrated in vacuo, and the oily residue is dissolved in tetrahydrofuran (10 ml). To the

solution are added triethylamine (250 μ l) and di-tert.-butyl dicarbonate (250 μ l) under ice-cooling. The mixture is stirred at room temperature for two hours and refluxed for three hours. The reaction mixture is concentrated in vacuo. To the oily residue is added a 10% aqueous citric acid solution, and the whole is extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer is sequentially washed with water and a saturated sodium chloride solution, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give methyl (2S)-3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]-2-tert.-butoxycarbonylaminopropionate. The compound is dissolved in 4.1 N hydrochloric acid/ethyl acetate (3 ml). The solution is stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture is concentrated in vacuo to give 71 mg (19%) of the titled compound (reference compound No. 3-1).

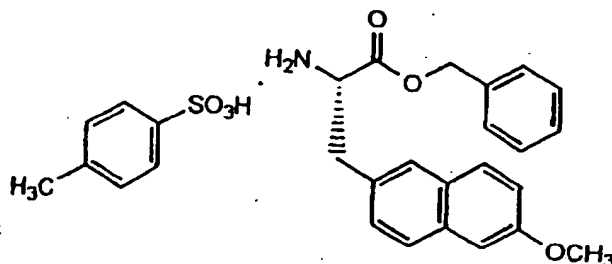
mp 208-213°C (decomp.)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -35.6° (c=0.047, dimethyl sulfoxide)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3381, 2949, 2828, 2631, 2031, 1750, 1502, 1445, 1234, 742

Reference Example 4

Benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-[2-(6-methoxy)naphthyl]propionate p-toluenesulfonate (reference compound No. 4-1)



To a solution of (2S)-2-amino-3-[2-(6-methoxy)naphthyl]propionic acid (reference compound No. 2-2, 495 mg) in tetrahydrofuran (20 ml)-1 N hydrochloric acid (3 ml) is added 5% palladium on activated carbon (50 mg) under a nitrogen atmosphere. The mixture is stirred under a hydrogen atmosphere for one hour and 40 minutes. The palladium on activated carbon is removed by Celite filtration and the filtrate is concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is dissolved in benzene (18 ml). To the solution are added p-toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate (273 mg) and benzyl alcohol (3.8 ml). The mixture is refluxed for four hours. After cooling, the reaction mixture is concentrated in vacuo to give 6211 mg (67%) of the titled compound (reference compound No. 4-1).

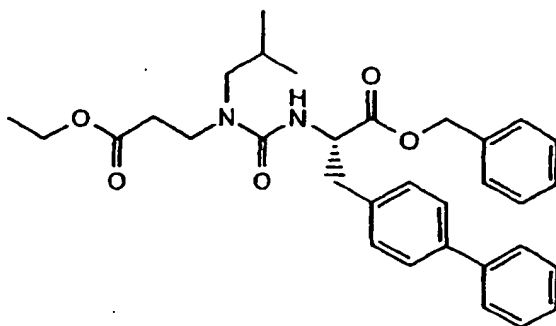
mp 193.0-198.4°C

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -26.2° (c=0.51, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3361, 3033, 2958, 1732, 1651, 1505, 1265, 1175, 752, 698

Example 1

Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-ethoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-1)



Tetrahydrofuran (14 ml) is added to a mixture of benzyl (2S)-2-amino-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate hydrochloride (ref-

erence compound No. 1-1, 1 g), 1, 1'-carbonyldiimidazole (529 mg) and imidazole (185 mg) under a nitrogen atmosphere. The mixture is stirred at room temperature for 20 minutes. To the reaction mixture is added ethyl 3-(N-isobutyl)aminopropionate hydrochloride (599 mg). The mixture is refluxed for one hour. After cooling, to the reaction mixture is added a 10% aqueous citric acid solution, and the whole is extracted with diethyl ether. The organic layer is sequentially washed with water and a saturated sodium chloride solution, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 1.42 g (98%) of the titled compound (compound No. 1-1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -26.8° (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3350, 3030, 2959, 2871, 1732, 1651, 1519, 1455, 1188

The following compounds can be prepared by a method similar to Example 1.

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-2)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -23.9° (c=0.98, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3350, 3029, 2961, 1726, 1644, 1519, 1487, 1455

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzoyloxycarbonyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-3)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -29.9° (c=0.29, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3447, 3030, 2958, 1733, 1651, 1516, 1487, 1386, 1259, 1173, 756, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-4)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -19.4° (c=1.1, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3448, 3359, 2957, 2869, 1723, 1651, 1511, 1152, 1008, 846, 757, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-5)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -11.6° (c=0.52, chloroform)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3448, 3360, 2961, 1724, 1650, 1514, 1455, 1368, 1253, 1152

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-6)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -23.2° (c=0.53, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3447, 2957, 1729, 1650, 1513, 1454, 1256, 1185, 757, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-7)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -21.2° (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3448, 3358, 2959, 1723, 1650, 1511, 1454, 1256, 1150, 757, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzoyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-8)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -20.3° (c=0.049, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3445, 3029, 2956, 1733, 1653, 1509, 1454, 1385, 1174, 754, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-5-phenylpentyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-9)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -29.5° (c=0.073, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3366, 3028, 2958, 1722, 1651, 1505, 1367, 1152, 758, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-6-phenylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-10)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -20.1° (c=0.63, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3363, 2933, 1723, 1652, 1510, 1367, 1153, 756, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxy-2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-11)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -15.2° (c=1.0, chloroform)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3342, 2957, 1742, 1657, 1514, 1455, 1251, 1172, 1114, 754, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-fluoro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-12)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -27.9° (c=0.48, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3359, 3032, 2958, 1736, 1650, 1498, 1455, 1386, 1173, 1008, 819, 752, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-chloro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-13)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -17.8° (c=0.29, chloroform)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3789, 3659, 2960, 1732, 1651, 1504, 1486, 1215, 1142, 1006

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-methyl)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-14)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -28.3° (c=1.4, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3447, 3030, 2958, 1731, 1645, 1501, 1182, 910, 809, 734, 699

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(3'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-15)

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-16)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -15.4° (c=0.74, chloroform)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3360, 3065, 2959, 1731, 1649, 1516, 1455, 1179

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2-nitro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-17)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -38.6° (c=0.093, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 2959, 1732, 1644, 1531, 1359, 1175, 756, 699

- Benzyl (2RS)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(3-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-18)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3364, 2957, 1734, 1648, 1512, 1173, 755, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(1, 1':4', 1''-terphenyl-4-yl)propionate (compound No. 1-19)

mp 96.0-99.0°C

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -20.1° (c=0.51, chloroform)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3385, 2954, 1734, 1626, 1519, 1366, 1291

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(1, 1':2', 1''-terphenyl-4-yl)propionate (compound No. 1-20)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -17.8^\circ$ (c=0.67, methanol)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3368, 3032, 2958, 2362, 1733, 1651, 1514, 1475, 1386, 746, 699
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2-naphthyl)phenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-21)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -22.5^\circ$ (c=0.48, chloroform)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3350, 3032, 2958, 1735, 1651, 1502, 1173, 751, 698
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(1-naphthyl)phenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-22)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -28.3^\circ$ (c=0.17, methanol)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3446, 2957, 1732, 1644, 1514, 1455, 1386, 1173, 779, 697
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-ethoxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-23)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -28.7^\circ$ (c=0.98, chloroform)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3349, 2959, 1732, 1651, 1510, 1455, 1377, 1342, 1186, 747, 698
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-24)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -24.1^\circ$ (c=1.1, methanol)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3355, 2957, 1735, 1649, 1509, 1172
- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-25)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-26)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -20.5^\circ$ (c=0.50, chloroform)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3445, 3361, 2958, 1718, 1653, 1507, 1454, 1367, 1150, 747, 698
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxy-2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-27)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -21.8^\circ$ (c=0.98, chloroform)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3343, 3062, 2958, 1742, 1651, 1511, 1455, 1175, 1115
- Methyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]propionate (compound No. 1-28)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3366, 2955, 1732, 1644, 1519, 1176, 1074, 1029, 1002, 816, 750, 698
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[2-(6-methoxy)naphthyl]propionate (compound No. 1-29)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -26.2^\circ$ (c=0.51, methanol)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3361, 3033, 2958, 1732, 1651, 1607, 1505, 1265, 1175, 853, 753, 698
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(1-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-30)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -32.5^\circ$ (c=1.0, methanol)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3368, 2958, 1736, 1650, 1511, 1455, 1386, 1174, 753, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-diethoxyphosphonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-31)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -18.5^\circ$ (c=1.0, chloroform)

5 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3349, 3030, 2959, 2358, 1741, 1644, 1520, 1487, 1408, 1388, 1368, 1186, 1028, 970, 759, 698

- Ethyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-32)
- tert.-Butyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-ethoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-33)
- 10 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-34)
- tert.-Butyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-ethoxycarbonyl-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-35)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-methoxyethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-36)
- 15 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-isobutoxyethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-37)
- tert.-Butyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-ethoxycarbonyl-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-38)
- Ethyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-39)
- 20 • Ethyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-40)
- tert.-Butyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-41)
- 25 • tert.-Butyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-42)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-methyl-2-nitro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-43)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-hydroxy)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-44)
- 30 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-45)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-nitro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-46)
- 35 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(3'-nitro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-47)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-fluoro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-48)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-chloro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-49)
- 40 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-methyl)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-50)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-methyl-2-nitro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-51)
- 45 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-hydroxy)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-52)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-53)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(3'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-54)
- 50 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-55)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-nitro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-56)
- 55 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(3'-nitro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-57)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2-nitro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-58)
- Benzyl (2RS)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(3-biphenyl)propionate (com-

- pound No. 1-59)
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(1, 1':4', 1"-terphenyl-4-yl)propionate (compound No. 1-60)
 - 5 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(1, 1':2', 1"-terphenyl-4-yl)propionate (compound No. 1-61)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2-naphthyl)phenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-62)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(1-naphthyl)phenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-63)
 - 10 • tert.-Butyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-64)
 - Methyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[2-(1-bromo)naphthyl]propionate (compound No. 1-65)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[2-(6-methoxy)naphthyl]propionate (compound No. 1-66)
 - 15 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(1-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-67)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-methylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-68)
 - 20 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-methylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-69)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-benzyl-3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]ureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-70)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-benzyl-3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]ureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-71)
 - 25 • Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carbamoyl-3-isobutylureido)propionate (compound No. 1-72)
 - (2S)-2-[3-(2-Benzoyloxycarbonyl-3-isobutylureido)-3-(4-biphenyl)propionamide (compound No. 1-73)
 - (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carbamoyl-3-isobutylureido)propionamide (compound No. 1-74)
 - Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carbamoyl-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-75)
 - 30 • Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carbamoyl-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-76)
 - Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-77)
 - 35 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Benzoyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionamide (compound No. 1-78)
 - (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionamide (compound No. 1-79)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxy-2-carbamoyl-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-80)
 - 40 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-81)
 - Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-diethoxyphosphonyl-3-isobutylureido)propionate (compound No. 1-82)
 - Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-isobutyl-3-(2-isopropoxyoxycarbonyl-3-isobutylureido)propionate (compound No. 1-83)
 - 45 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -21.4^\circ$ (c=0.99, chloroform)
IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3391, 3030, 2959, 2871, 1732, 1651, 1519, 1186, 1108, 760, 697
 - Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-84)
 - 50 Single diastereomer of compound No. 1-7
Diastereomer of compound No. 1-85
 - $[\alpha]_D^{20} -20.8^\circ$ (c=1.0, methanol)
IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3448, 3028, 2959, 1723, 1651, 1367, 756, 698
 - 55 • Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-85)
 - Single diastereomer of compound No. 1-7
Diastereomer of compound No. 1-84

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -17.6° (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3450, 3028, 2959, 1723, 1651, 1512, 1367, 757, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-ethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-86)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -27.9° (c=1.0, chloroform)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3441, 3293, 3053, 3007, 1731, 1623, 1528, 1495, 1387, 827, 753

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-87)

Single diastereomer of compound No. 1-26

Diastereomer of compound No. 1-88

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -15.2° (c=1.1, chloroform)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3449, 3364, 2960, 1723, 1650, 1511, 1455, 1367, 1151, 751, 699

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-88)

Single diastereomer of compound No. 1-26

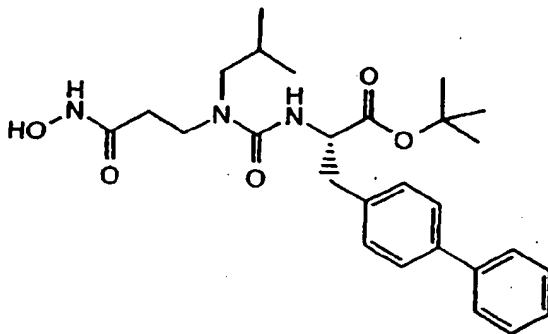
Diastereomer of compound No. 1-87

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -26.7° (c=0.99, chloroform)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3350, 2958, 1722, 1654, 1508, 1454, 1367, 1152, 748, 699

Example 2

tert.-Butyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-hydroxycarbamoyl-ethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 2-1)



To a solution of hydroxyammonium chloride (1.34 g) in methanol (33 ml) is added 28% sodium methoxide/methanol (7.4 ml). The mixture is stirred at room temperature for five minutes. The reaction mixture is added to a solution of tert.-butyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-ethoxycarbonyl-ethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-33, 7.7 g) in methanol (66 ml) under ice-cooling. The mixture is stirred under ice-cooling for 15 minutes and further at room temperature overnight. To the reaction mixture is added a 10% aqueous citric acid solution to adjust pH to 5. The resulting mixture is concentrated in vacuo to remove methanol. The obtained solution is extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer is washed with a saturated sodium chloride solution, dried over magnesium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give the titled compound (compound No. 2-1).

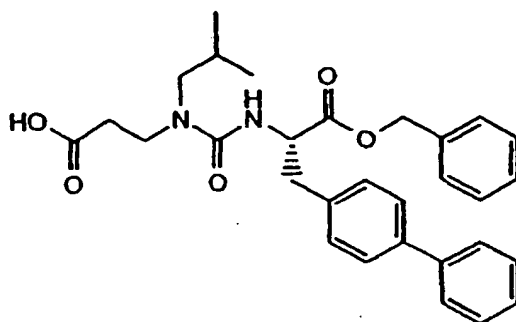
The following compounds can be prepared by a method similar to Example 2.

- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-ethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionohydroxamic acid (compound No. 2-2)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-hydroxycarbamoyl-ethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionohydroxamic acid (compound No. 2-3)
- tert.-Butyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 2-4)

- tert.-Butyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 2-5)
- tert.-Butyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 2-6)
- 5 • (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionohydroxamic acid (compound No. 2-7)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionohydroxamic acid (compound No. 2-8)
- 10 • tert.-Butyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxy-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 2-9)
- tert.-Butyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 2-10)

Example 3

15 Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 3-1)



20 To benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-tert.-butoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-2, 7.84 g) is added 4.0 N hydrochloric acid/dioxane (35 ml). The mixture is stirred at room temperature for 3.5 hours. The reaction mixture is concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 6.12 g (87%) of the titled compound (compound No. 3-1) as amorphous powder.

35 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -28.0^\circ$ (c=0.98, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3029, 2959, 1731, 1615, 1523, 1487, 1451, 1190

The following compounds can be prepared by a method similar to Example 3.

- 40 • Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 3-2)

45 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -24.6^\circ$ (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3445, 2958, 1732, 1614, 1519, 1455, 1190, 758, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 3-3)

50 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -27.0^\circ$ (c=0.49, chloroform)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3441, 2958, 1734, 1617, 1522, 1454, 1190, 751, 699

- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-phosphonyl-4-phenylbutyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 3-4)

55 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -23.6^\circ$ (c=0.38, dimethyl sulfoxide)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3384, 2959, 1736, 1695, 1602, 1538, 1488, 1248, 1152, 1008, 940, 761, 689

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 3-5)

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 3-6)

6)

- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzoyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 3-7)
- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-5-phenylpentyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 3-8)
- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-6-phenylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 3-9)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-hydroxycarbamoyl-ethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 3-10)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionohydroxamic acid (compound No. 3-11)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 3-12)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 3-13)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 3-14)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionohydroxamic acid (compound No. 3-15)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Benzoyloxy-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 3-16)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Hydroxycarbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 3-17)
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Phosphonyl-ethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 3-18)
- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 3-19)

Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-2

Diastereomer of compound No. 3-20

 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -21.1^\circ$ (c=0.36, methanol)IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3445, 2958, 1732, 1617, 1519, 1387, 1345, 1190, 758, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 3-20)

Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-2

Diastereomer of compound No. 3-19:

- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 3-21)

 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -33.7^\circ$ (c=1.0, chloroform)

mp 102.5-104.5°C

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3379, 2960, 1741, 1609, 1533, 1365, 1272, 1077, 953, 817, 782, 746, 695

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 3-22)

Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-3

Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-23

 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -22.8^\circ$ (c=1.0, chloroform)IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3445, 3027, 2958, 1732, 1615, 1524, 1455, 1190, 751, 699

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 3-23)

Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-3

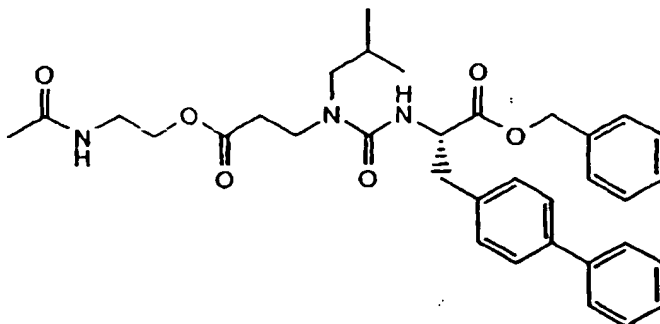
Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-22

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-butoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 3-24)

 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -22.3^\circ$ (c=1.0, chloroform)IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3447, 3061, 3027, 2958, 2871, 1732, 1615, 1509, 1372, 1180, 746, 699

Example 4

Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[2-(2-acetamidoethoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-1)



To a solution of benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 3-1, 1.35 g), 2-acetamidoethanol (291 mg) and 4-dimethylaminopyridine (164 mg) in dichloromethane (7 ml) is added a solution of dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (665 mg) in dichloromethane (6 ml) under ice-cooling. The mixture is stirred for 30 minutes. After the reaction mixture is further stirred at room temperature for 24 hours, a precipitated insoluble matter is removed by filtration, and the filtrate is concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 1.29 g (82%) of the titled compound (compound No. 4-1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -21.1^\circ$ (c=1.2, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3308, 2959, 1735, 1636, 1521, 1279, 1177, 756, 698

The following compounds can be prepared by a method similar to Example 4.

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-isobutyl-3-[2-(2-methoxyphenoxy)carbonyl]ethyl]ureido]propionate (compound No. 4-2)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -28.1^\circ$ (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3367, 3029, 2958, 2871, 2839, 1746, 1651, 1607, 1501, 1464

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[2-(5-indanyloxy)carbonyl]ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 4-3)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -27.6^\circ$ (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3368, 2957, 1748, 1648, 1513, 1145, 758, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(2-acetamidoethoxycarbonyl)-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-4)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -20.4^\circ$ (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3305, 2957, 1732, 1634, 1519, 1455, 1260, 1171, 756, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-isobutyl-3-[(2RS)-2-(2-methoxyphenoxy)carbonyl]-4-phenylbutyl]ureido]propionate (compound No. 4-5)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -25.6^\circ$ (c=0.53, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3449, 3062, 3028, 2957, 1749, 1651, 1500, 1455, 1258

- Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(5-indanyloxy)carbonyl]-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 4-6)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} -24.0^\circ$ (c=0.97, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3448, 3061, 2956, 1746, 1650, 1513, 1142, 756, 698

- 2-Acetamidoethyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-7)
 - 2-Methoxyphenyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-8)
 - 5 • 5-Indanyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-9)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(2-acetamidoethoxycarbonyl)-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-10)
 - Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-isobutyl-3-[(2RS)-2-(2-methoxyphenoxycarbonyl)-5-methylhexyl]ureido]propionate (compound No. 4-11)
 - 10 • Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(5-indanyloxycarbonyl)-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 4-12)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(2-acetamidoethoxycarbonyl)-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-13)
 - Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-isobutyl-3-[(2RS)-2-(2-methoxyphenoxycarbonyl)-3-phenylpropyl]ureido]propionate (compound No. 4-14)
 - 15 • Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(5-indanyloxycarbonyl)-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 4-15)
 - 2-Acetamidoethyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-16)
 - 20 • 2-Methoxyphenyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-17)
 - 5-Indanyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-18)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(2-acetamidoethoxycarbonyl)-2-benzyloxyethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-19)
 - 25 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxy-2-(2-methoxyphenoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-20)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzyloxy-2-(5-indanyloxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-21)
 - 30 • Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(2-acetamidoethoxycarbonyl)-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 4-22)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-isobutyl-3-[(2RS)-2-(2-methoxyphenoxycarbonyl)-4-phenylbutyl]ureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 4-23)
 - Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(5-indanyloxycarbonyl)-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 4-24)
 - 35 • Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-methoxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 4-25)
- $[\alpha]_D^{20} -24.7^\circ$ (c=0.83, chloroform)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3350, 2956, 1737, 1645, 1519, 1438, 1257, 1175
- 40 • Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-butoxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 4-26)
- mp 43.5-46.9°C (decomp.)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -21.6^\circ$ (c=1.0, chloroform)
 45 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3350, 3030, 2958, 1732, 1644, 1519, 1487, 1178, 1008, 758, 697
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-isobutoxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-27)
- $[\alpha]_D^{20} -20.6^\circ$ (c=0.98, chloroform)
 50 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3349, 2959, 1733, 1652, 1517, 1467, 1382, 1186
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[2-(4-acetamido)phenoxycarbonylethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 4-28)
- 55 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -19.2^\circ$ (c=0.18, chloroform)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3308, 2960, 1745, 1672, 1633, 1537, 1507, 1408, 1194, 757
- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-butoxycarbonylethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 4-29)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -29.9° (c=1.0, chloroform)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3355, 3056, 2959, 1733, 1647, 1514, 1184, 818, 747, 699

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 4-30)

Single diastereomer of compound No. 1-25

Diastereomer of compound No. 4-31

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -23.9° (c=0.97, chloroform)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3445, 3373, 2957, 1867, 1729, 1653, 1507, 1253, 1185, 746, 698

- Benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 4-31)

Single diastereomer of compound No. 1-25

Diastereomer of compound No. 4-30

- 4-Acetamidophenyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 4-32)

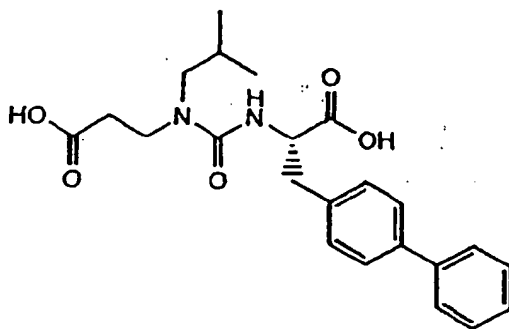
mp 130°C

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -37.3° (c=0.46, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3363, 3302, 2960, 1761, 1730, 1674, 1626, 1539, 1506, 1454, 1268, 1195

Example 5

- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-1)



To a solution of benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-3, 270 mg) in methanol (5 ml) is added 5% palladium on carbon (50 mg) under a nitrogen atmosphere. The mixture is stirred under a hydrogen atmosphere for 1.5 hours. The palladium on carbon is removed by Celite filtration, and the filtrate is concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 90 mg (48.4%) of the titled compound (compound No. 5-1).

mp 131-133°C (decomp.)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -11.9° (c=1.0, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3435, 2958, 1720, 1592, 1526, 1488, 1278, 1240, 764

The following compounds can be prepared by a method similar to Example 5.

- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-ethoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-2)

mp 76.5-81.8°C (diethyl ether-hexane)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -11.9° (c=0.99, methanol)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3391, 2965, 1720, 1634, 1523, 1489, 1447, 1190

- (2S)-2-[3-[2-(2-Acetamidoethoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-

3)

- mp 60.5-71.5°C (hexane-ethyl acetate)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -9.5° (c=1.0, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3392, 2958, 1735, 1709, 1658, 1631, 1537, 1489, 1179, 762, 698
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-isobutyl-3-[2-(2-methoxyphenoxy-carbonyl)ethyl]ureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-4)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -33.3° (c=0.99, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3435, 2958, 1761, 1607, 1501, 1465, 1310, 1258
 - (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[2-(5-indanyloxy-carbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-5)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -24.5° (c=1.0, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3435, 2958, 1754, 1610, 1524, 1145, 757, 697
 - (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-6)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -43.5° (c=0.26, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2957, 1734, 1602, 1522, 1452, 1203, 756, 697
 - (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-7)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ 4.0° (c=1.0, methanol)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3435, 2957, 2870, 1727, 1612, 1520, 1454, 1199, 756, 699
 - (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(2-Acetamidoethoxycarbonyl)-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-8)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -7.5° (c=1.0, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3305, 2958, 1733, 1628, 1519, 1454, 1197, 757, 698
 - (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-isobutyl-3-[(2RS)-2-(2-methoxyphenoxy-carbonyl)-4-phenylbutyl]ureido] propionic acid (compound No. 5-9)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -34.3° (c=1.0, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3435, 3027, 2958, 1754, 1609, 1500, 1258, 1195, 1172, 1135, 1110
 - (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(5-indanyloxy-carbonyl)-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido] propionic acid (compound No. 5-10)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -20.8° (c=1.0, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3436, 3027, 2956, 1748, 1608, 1520, 1142, 755, 698
 - (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-5-phenylpentyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-11)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -39.7° (c=1.0, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3435, 2959, 1726, 1603, 1523, 1487, 1203, 756, 698
 - (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-6-phenylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-12)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -39.8° (c=0.97, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3435, 2933, 1728, 1603, 1526, 1487, 1201, 757, 698
 - (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-fluoro)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-13)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -11.5° (c=0.52, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 2960, 1722, 1604, 1526, 1498, 1224, 1159, 1076, 820, 757, 667

- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-methyl)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-14)
 5 mp 139.5-142.0°C (decomp.)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -30.3° (c=0.98, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3442, 2959, 1726, 1704, 1591, 1529, 1500, 1274, 804
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(3'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-15)
 10 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -22.8° (c=1.0, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2960, 1733, 1607, 1527, 1482, 1405, 1296, 1213
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-16)
 15 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -15.4° (c=0.49, dimethyl sulfoxide)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2961, 1728, 1599, 1530, 1488, 1237, 1029
- (2RS)-3-(3-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-17)
 20 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2960, 1717, 1606, 1525, 1202, 810, 700
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(1, 1':2, 1''-terphenyl-4-yl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-18)
 25 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -3.1° (c=0.51, methanol)
 IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3021, 2960, 1721, 1615, 1527, 1449, 1217, 759, 701
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2-naphthyl)phenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-19)
 30 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -34.5° (c=1.0, dimethyl sulfoxide)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2959, 1721, 1602, 1526, 1410, 1197, 813, 750
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(1-naphthyl)phenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-20)
 35 mp 182.0°C (decomp.)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -47.3° (c=1.0, dimethyl sulfoxide)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3369, 2957, 1722, 1610, 1537, 1231, 1161, 898, 802, 776, 670
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-21)
 40 mp 132.8-134.0°C
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -24.5° (c=0.50, methanol)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3428, 2960, 1750, 1732, 1717, 1614, 1544, 1253, 1177
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(1-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-22)
 45 mp 150.0-150.6°C (decomp.)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -71.9° (c=0.32, methanol)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3430, 1751, 1715, 1614, 1543, 1385, 1253, 1175
- 2-Acetamidoethyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 5-23)
- 2-Methoxyphenyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 5-24)
- 5-Indanyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 5-25)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(2-Acetamidoethoxycarbonyl)-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-26)
 55
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-isobutyl-3-[(2RS)-2-(2-methoxyphenoxyacetyl)-5-methylhexyl]ureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-27)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(5-indanyloxycarbonyl)-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-28)

- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-isobutyl-3-[(2RS)-2-methoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]ureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-29)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-isobutoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-30)
- 5 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(2-Acetamidoethoxycarbonyl)-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-31)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-isobutyl-3-[(2RS)-2-(2-methoxyphenoxy)carbonyl]-3-phenylpropyl]ureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-32)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(5-indanyloxycarbonyl)-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-33)
- 10 • Ethyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 5-34)
- 2-Acetamidoethyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 5-35)
- 2-Methoxyphenyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 5-36)
- 15 • 5-Indanyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 5-37)
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-hydroxy)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-38)
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-39)
- 20 • (2S)-3-[4-(4'-Amino)biphenyl]-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-40)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-fluoro)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-41)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-methyl)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-42)
- 25 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-hydroxy)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-43)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-44)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(3'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-45)
- 30 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2'-methoxy)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-46)
- (2S)-3-[4-(4'-amino)biphenyl]-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-47)
- 35 • (2RS)-3-(3-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-48)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(1, 1', 1''-terphenyl-4-yl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-49)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2-naphthyl)phenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-50)
- 40 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(1-naphthyl)phenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 5-51)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(2-Acetamidoethoxycarbonyl)-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-52)
- (2S)-2-[3-Isobutyl-3-[(2RS)-2-(2-methoxyphenoxy)carbonyl]-4-phenylbutyl]ureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-53)
- 45 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(5-Indanyloxycarbonyl)-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-54)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(1-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-55)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-methylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-56)
- 50 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-methylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-57)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carbamoyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-58)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionamide (compound No. 5-59)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2RS)-2-carbamoyl-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-60)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2RS)-2-carbamoyl-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-61)
- 55 • (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2RS)-2-carbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-62)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionamide (compound No. 5-63)
- (2S)-2-[3-(2RS)-2-Carbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-64)
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-diethoxyphosphonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 5-65)

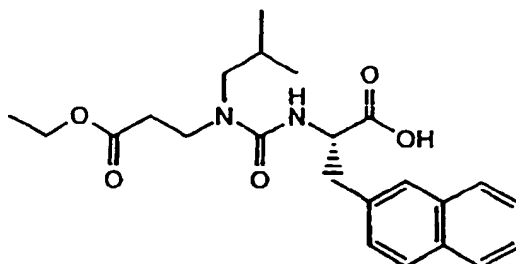
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Diethoxyphosphonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 5-66)

Example 6

- 5 (2S)-2-[3-(2-Ethoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 6-1)

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To a solution of benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-ethoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionate (compound No. 1-23, 687 mg) in ethanol (14 ml) is added 20% palladium hydroxide on carbon (70 mg) under a nitrogen atmosphere. The mixture is stirred under a hydrogen atmosphere for 4.5 hours. The palladium hydroxide on carbon is removed by Celite filtration, and the filtrate is concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 401 mg (71.1%) of the titled compound (compound No. 6-1).

mp 92.0-95.2°C (hexane-ethyl acetate)
 25 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -34.6° (c=0.99, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3413, 2962, 1737, 1715, 1603, 1532, 1454, 1318, 1187, 748

The following compounds can be prepared by a method similar to Example 6.

- 30 • (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[2-(6-methoxy)naphthyl]propionic acid (compound No. 6-2)
- mp 100-127°C
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -7.9° (c=0.99, dimethyl sulfoxide)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3351, 2960, 2600, 1727, 1636, 1608, 1265, 1230, 1031, 852, 809
- 35 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[2-(6-methoxy)naphthyl]propionic acid (compound No. 6-3)
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Methoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 6-4)
- 40 mp 82.5-85.0°C
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -36.5° (c=1.0, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3353, 2956, 1733, 1611, 1522, 1470, 1378, 1278, 1206
- 45 • (2S)-2-[3-(2-Butoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 6-5)
- mp 76.7-78.3°C (diisopropyl ether)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -41.5° (c=0.97, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3372, 2956, 1739, 1719, 1606, 1524, 1190, 762, 694
- 50 • (2S)-2-[3-(2-Isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 6-6)
- mp 114.5-115.5°C (diethyl ether-hexane)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -11.9° (c=1.0, methanol)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3401, 2966, 1731, 1714, 1634, 1521, 1195, 763
- 55 • (2S)-2-[3-(2-Isobutoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 6-7)
- mp 64.1-66.7°C
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -39.5° (c=1.0, chloroform)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3379, 2961, 1765, 1738, 1720, 1611, 1530, 1490, 1467, 1382, 1280, 1195

- (2S)-2-[3-[2-(4-Acetamido)phenoxy]carbonyl]ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 6-8)

mp 100-107°C (decomp.)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -4.9° (c=0.99, chloroform)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3307, 2960, 1753, 1671, 1629, 1538, 1507, 1488, 1193, 697

- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Butoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 6-9)

mp 106.2-108.5°C (diisopropyl ether)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -34.8° (c=1.0, chloroform)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3494, 3052, 2958, 1730, 1705, 1605, 1536, 1451, 1414, 1193, 816, 749, 665

- (2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-Ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 6-10)

Diastereomer of compound No. 6-11

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -21.7° (c=0.95, dimethyl sulfoxide)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3437, 2960, 1728, 1603, 1524, 1454, 1382, 1198, 752

- (2S)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-Ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 6-11)

Diastereomer of compound No. 6-10

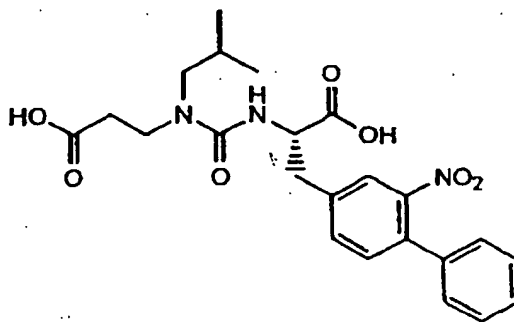
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-Butoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 6-12)

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +2.7° (c=1.0, chloroform)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3435, 2959, 1728, 1603, 1524, 1454, 1369, 1198, 753

Example 7

(2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2-nitro)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 7-1)



To a solution of benzyl (2S)-2-[3-(2-benzoyloxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2-nitro)biphenyl]propionate (compound No. 1-17, 457 mg) in ethanol (14.4 ml) is added 1 N lithium hydroxide (1.44 ml). The mixture is stirred for two hours. To the reaction mixture is added 1 N hydrochloric acid to neutralize the mixture. The resulting mixture is concentrated in vacuo to remove ethanol. To the obtained solution is added a 10% aqueous citric acid solution, and the whole is extracted with chloroform. The organic layer is washed with a saturated sodium chloride solution, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 230 mg (69.9%) of the titled compound (compound No. 7-1) as amorphous powder.

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -20.1° (c=1.0, methanol)

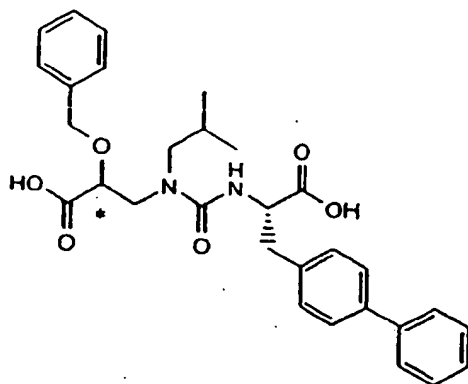
IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2961, 1723, 1606, 1530, 1362, 1201, 758, 701

The following compounds can be prepared by a method similar to Example 7.

- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(1, 1':4', 1"-terphenyl-4-yl)propionic acid (compound No. 7-2)
 5 mp 147.8-150.2°C (decomp.)
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -6.6° (c=0.32, methanol)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2963, 1724, 1614, 1523, 1467, 1217
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 7-3)
 10 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -46.0° (c=0.97, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3438, 2958, 1731, 1610, 1527, 1487, 1198, 757, 697
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 7-4)
 15 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -32.3° (c=1.0, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3500-3000 (broad), 2960, 1727, 1602, 1524, 1487, 1447, 1201
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-chloro)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 7-5)
 20 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -36.1° (c=0.34, dimethyl sulfoxide)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2961, 1717, 1609, 1532, 1486, 1213, 1141, 1094
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 7-6)
 25 $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -41.4° (c=1.0, chloroform)
 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3438, 2959, 1733, 1602, 1525, 1454, 1200, 745, 700
- (2S)-3-[2-(1-Bromo)naphthyl]-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 7-7)
 30 IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3641, 2958, 1724, 1609, 1526, 1431, 1152, 862, 814, 768
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-(2-Acetamidoethoxycarbonyl)-2-benzyloxyethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 7-8)
- 35 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Benzoyloxy-2-(2-methoxyphenoxy)carbonyl]ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 7-9)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Benzoyloxy-2-(5-indanyloxy)carbonyl]ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 7-10)
- (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-methyl-2-nitro)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 7-11)
- 40 • (2S)-2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(3'-nitro)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 7-12)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-chloro)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 7-13)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(4'-methyl-2-nitro)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 7-14)
- 45 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(3'-nitro)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 7-15)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-[4-(2-nitro)biphenyl]propionic acid (compound No. 7-16)
- (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(1, 1':4', 1"-terphenyl-4-yl)propionic acid (compound No. 7-17)
- 50 • (2S)-3-[2-(1-Bromo)naphthyl]-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 7-18)
- (2S)-2-[3-Benzyl-3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]ureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 7-19)
- (2S)-2-[3-Benzyl-3-[(2RS)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]ureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 7-20)
- 55 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-Benzoyloxy-2-carbamoyl]ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 7-21)

Example 8

(2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-Benzoyloxy-2-carboxyethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 8-1)
 and (2S)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-benzoyloxy-2-carboxyethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 8-2)



To a solution of benzyl (2S)-2-[3-[(2RS)-2-benzoyloxy-2-benzoyloxycarbonyl-ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionate (compound No. 1-11, 252mg) in methanol (1.6 ml)-chloroform (1 ml) is added 1 N lithium hydroxide (0.8 ml). The mixture is stirred for three hours. To the reaction mixture is added a 10% aqueous citric acid solution to neutralize the mixture. The resulting mixture is concentrated in vacuo to remove methanol and chloroform. To the obtained solution is added a 10% aqueous citric acid solution, and the whole is extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer is washed with a saturated sodium chloride solution, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 69 mg (37%) and 64 mg (34%) of the titled compounds (compound Nos. 8-1 and 8-2) as amorphous powder respectively.

- (2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-Benzoyloxy-2-carboxyethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 8-1)

Diastereomer of compound No. 8-2

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -44.6° (c=0.36, chloroform)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2960, 1740, 1607, 1530, 1210, 1114, 759, 698

- (2S)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-Benzoyloxy-2-carboxyethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 8-2)

Diastereomer of compound No. 8-1

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -69.8° (c=0.36, chloroform)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3321, 2960, 1732, 1611, 1530, 1209, 1112, 758, 698

- The following compounds can be prepared by a method similar to Example 8.

- (2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-Benzoyloxy-2-carboxyethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 8-3)

Diastereomer of compound No. 8-4

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -39.0° (c=1.0, chloroform)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3500-3000 (broad), 2957, 1719, 1603, 1529, 1454, 1209, 1109

- (2S)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-Benzoyloxy-2-carboxyethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 8-4)

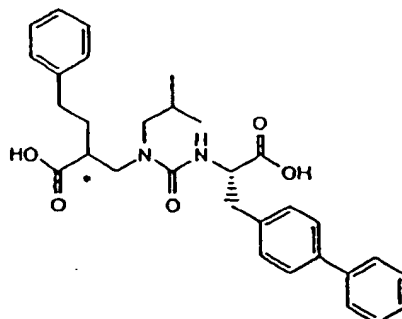
Diastereomer of compound No. 8-3

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -56.0° (c=1.0, chloroform)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3500-3000 (broad), 2958, 1736, 1601, 1528, 1454, 1213, 1113

Example 9

(2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 9-1)



To benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-tert. butoxycarbonyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 1-84, 190 mg) is added 4.0 N hydrochloric acid/dioxane (1.45 ml). The mixture is stirred at room temperature for 9.5 hours. The reaction mixture is concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is dissolved in methanol (4 ml). To the solution is added 20% palladium hydroxide on carbon (40 mg) under a nitrogen atmosphere. The mixture is stirred under a hydrogen atmosphere for 45 minutes. Palladium on carbon is removed by Celite filtration, and the filtrate is concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 87.4 mg (61.5%) of the titled compound (compound No. 9-1) as amorphous powder.

Single diastereomer of compound No. 5-6

Diastereomer of compound No. 9-2

 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -23.3^\circ$ (c=0.28, chloroform)IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3435, 2958, 1728, 1606, 1524, 1454, 1204, 757, 698

The following compounds can be prepared by a method similar to Example 9.

- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 9-2)

Single diastereomer of compound No. 5-6

Diastereomer of compound No. 9-1

 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -62.2^\circ$ (c=0.32, chloroform)IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2958, 1728, 1603, 1523, 1453, 1204, 757, 698

- (2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 9-3)

Single diastereomer of compound No. 7-6

Diastereomer of compound No. 9-4

 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -27.2^\circ$ (c=0.50, chloroform)IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3435, 2957, 1730, 1602, 1525, 1454, 1201, 746, 700

- (2S)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 9-4)

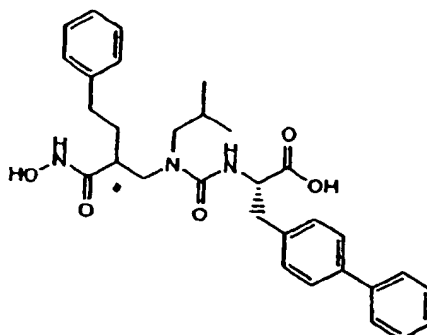
Single diastereomer of compound No. 7-6

Diastereomer of compound No. 9-3

 $[\alpha]_D^{20} -55.2^\circ$ (c=0.49, chloroform)IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2959, 1730, 1603, 1526, 1454, 1204, 745, 699

Example 10

(2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 10-1)



1) Benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (compound No. 3-19, 125 mg), o-benzylhydroxylamine hydrochloride (66 mg) and 1-hydroxybenzotriazole (28 mg) are suspended in methylene chloride (2.5 ml). To the suspension are added N-methylmorpholine (0.09 ml) and 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride (40 mg) under a nitrogen atmosphere. The mixture is stirred at room temperature for two hours. The reaction mixture is concentrated in vacuo. Water is added to the oily residue, and the whole is extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer is sequentially washed with 10% citric acid, a saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and a saturated sodium chloride solution, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 130 mg (89%) of benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-benzyloxycarbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate.

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -40.4° (c=0.36, methanol)

IR (film, cm^{-1}) 3445, 3184, 3028, 2958, 1953, 1879, 1741, 1632, 1518, 1454, 1386, 1175, 1027, 753, 696

2) To a solution of benzyl (2S)-3-(4-biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-benzyloxycarbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionate (109 mg) in tetrahydrofuran (5 ml) is added 20% palladium hydroxide on carbon (12 mg) under a nitrogen atmosphere. The mixture is stirred under a hydrogen atmosphere for four hours. The palladium hydroxide on carbon is removed by Celite filtration, and the filtrate is concentrated in vacuo. The oily residue is purified by silica gel column chromatography to give 51 mg (63%) of the titled compound (compound No. 10-1) as amorphous powder.

Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-14

Diastereomer of compound No. 10-2

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -15.5° (c=0.12, chloroform)

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3202, 3029, 2925, 1880, 1725, 1626, 1519, 1453, 1204, 1030, 1009, 756, 698

The following compounds can be prepared by a method similar to Example 10.

- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 10-2)
Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-14
Diastereomer of compound No. 10-1
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 10-3)
Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-12
Diastereomer of compound No. 10-4
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-5-methylhexyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 10-4)
Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-12
Diastereomer of compound No. 10-3
- (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (com-

pound No. 10-5)

Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-13

Diastereomer of compound No. 10-6

- 5 • (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-3-phenylpropyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 10-6)
 - Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-13
 - Diastereomer of compound No. 10-5
- 10 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-Benzoyloxy-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 10-7)
 - Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-16
 - Diastereomer of compound No. 10-8
- 15 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-Benzoyloxy-2-hydroxycarbamoyl-ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid (compound No. 10-8)
 - Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-16
 - Diastereomer of compound No. 10-7
- 20 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2S or 2R)-2-Hydroxycarbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 10-9)
 - Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-17
 - Diastereomer of compound No. 10-10
- 25 • (2S)-2-[3-[(2R or 2S)-2-Hydroxycarbamoyl-4-phenylbutyl]-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid (compound No. 10-10)
 - Single diastereomer of compound No. 3-17
 - Diastereomer of compound No. 10-9

(2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-hydroxycarbamoyl-ethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid (compound No. 3-10) can also be synthesized by a method similar to Example 10.

Formulation

30 General formulation examples of oral preparations and injections using the present compounds are shown below.

1) Tablet

35

40

45

Prescription 1 in 100 mg	
present compound	1 mg
lactose	66.4 mg
cornstarch	20 mg
calcium carboxymethylcellulose	6 mg
hydroxypropylcellulose	4 mg
magnesium stearate	0.6 mg

Tablets according to the prescription as above were coated with 2 mg/tablet of a coating agent (this is an ordinary coating agent such as hydroxypropylmethylcellulose, macrogol or silicone resin) to obtain desired coated tablets. (The same is applied to tablets mentioned below.)

55

Prescription 2 in 100 mg	
present compound	5 mg
lactose	62.4 mg
cornstarch	20 mg
calcium carboxymethylcellulose	6 mg
hydroxypropylcellulose	4 mg
magnesium stearate	0.6 mg
coating agent	2 mg

Prescription 3 in 100 mg	
present compound	20 mg
lactose	51 mg
cornstarch	15 mg
calcium carboxymethylcellulose	5 mg
hydroxypropylcellulose	5 mg
magnesium stearate	1 mg
talc	1 mg
coating agent	2 mg

Prescription 4 in 100 mg	
present compound	40 mg
lactose	34 mg
cornstarch	10 mg
calcium carboxymethylcellulose	5 mg
hydroxypropylcellulose	5 mg
magnesium stearate	2 mg
talc	2 mg
coating agent	2 mg

Prescription 5 in 220 mg	
present compound	100 mg
lactose	67 mg
cornstarch	20 mg
calcium carboxymethylcellulose	10 mg
hydroxypropylcellulose	10 mg
magnesium stearate	4 mg
talc	4 mg
coating agent	5 mg

2) Capsule

Prescription 1 in 150 mg	
present compound	5 mg
lactose	145 mg

Varying the mixing ratio of the present compound to lactose, capsules having the contents of the present compound of 10 mg/capsule, 30 mg/capsule, 50 mg/capsule and 100 mg/capsule were also prepared.

3) Granule

Prescription 1 in 100 mg	
present compound	30 mg
mannitol	46.5 mg
polyvinyl pyrrolidone K-30	7 mg
eudragit RL	15 mg
triacetin	1.5 mg

Prescription 2 in 130 mg	
present compound	50 mg
lactose	55 mg
white potato starch	20 mg
hydroxypropylcellulose	4 mg
talc	trace

4) Injection

Prescription 1 in 10 ml	
present compound	10-100 mg
sodium chloride	90 mg
sodium hydroxide	q.s.
sterile purified water	q.s.

EFFECT OF THE INVENTION

Pharmacological Test

As a method for measuring an endopeptidase 24.11 activity, Florentin et al. had reported a method for measuring the enzyme activity by a degree of cleavage of a peptide bond between glycine and p-nitrophenylalanine using N-dansyl-D-alanyl-glycyl-p-nitrophenylalanyl-glycine (DAGNPG) as a substrate (Anal. Biochem., 141, 62-69(1984)). An effect of the present compounds on endopeptidase 24.11 was examined according to the method described in the literature.

Experimental Method

An enzyme preparation used in this pharmacological test was prepared by extracting from a rat kidney by the following method according to the method of Malfloy et al. (J. Biol. Chem., 259, 14365-14370 (1984)).

A kidney was excised from a Wistar rat. The kidney was homogenized in Tris-hydrochloric acid buffer (5 mM, pH 7.4, containing 125 mM D-mannitol and 12 mM magnesium chloride). The homogenate was centrifuged at low speed (1,000 × g) to give a supernatant. The supernatant was ultracentrifuged (7,000 × g) for 120 minutes. The resulting pellet was suspended in Tris-hydrochloric acid buffer (2.5 mM, pH 7.4, containing 62.5 mM D-mannitol and 6 mM magnesium chloride). The suspension was centrifuged at low speed and then ultracentrifuged again. The resulting pellet was suspended in HEPES buffer (5 mM, pH 7.4) to give the enzyme preparation.

In order to examine the effect of the present compounds on the enzyme preparation, reactions were performed under the following condition using mixed solutions consisting of the composition shown in Table 1.

Table 1

Tris-hydrochloric acid buffer (pH 7.4)	50 mM
DAGNPG	50 μM
Enzyme preparation	0.3-0.5 μg protein
Test compounds	10 ⁻¹¹ -10 ⁻⁴ M

The above-mentioned solution (150 μl) was incubated at 37°C for 30 minutes and then boiled at 100°C for five minutes. To the solution was added 1.35 ml of Tris-hydrochloric acid buffer (50 mM, pH 7.4). The mixture was centrifuged at moderate speed (5,000 × g) for five minutes to give a supernatant. Fluorescence intensity of the supernatant (excitation at 342 nm of wave length and emission at 562 nm) was measured.

The degree of the inhibitory effect of each test compound on the enzyme preparation is expressed by the inhibition rate calculated by the following equation.

$$\text{Inhibition rate (\%)} = \frac{A - B}{A} \times 100$$

A: fluorescence intensity of the sample in the absence of the test compound

B: fluorescence intensity of the sample in the presence of the test compound

Result

As examples of the experimental results, Table 2 shows concentrations of compound Nos. 5-1, 5-6, 5-21, 7-3, 7-6, 8-1, 9-1 and 10-1 required to inhibit endopeptidase 24.11 by 50%, i.e., IC₅₀.

Table 2

	IC ₅₀ (M)
Compound No. 5-1	1.3×10^{-9}
Compound No. 5-6	5.5×10^{-10}
Compound No. 5-21	9.3×10^{-9}
Compound No. 7-3	4.0×10^{-9}
Compound No. 7-6	3.1×10^{-9}
Compound No. 8-1	9.3×10^{-10}
Compound No. 9-1	5.8×10^{-10}
Compound No. 10-1	2.1×10^{-9}

As shown in Table 2, the present compounds were found to inhibit the endopeptidase 24.11 activity remarkably at the low concentrations.

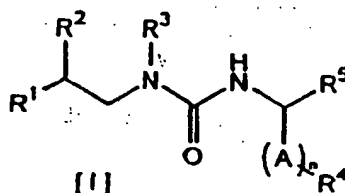
Since the above-mentioned results show that the present compounds have the excellent inhibitory effects on endopeptidase 24.11, it is apparent that the compounds have wide medical uses as therapeutic agents for diseases in which endopeptidase 24.11 is concerned, for example, cardiovascular diseases such as heart failure and hypertension, renal diseases such as renal failure, gastroenteric disorders such as diarrhea and hyperchlorhydria, endocrine and metabolic diseases such as obesity, and autoimmune diseases such as rheumatic disease, and as analgesics for myosalgia, migraine, etc. Coupled with the fact that the compounds also have an inhibitory activity on angiotensine-converting enzyme, it is apparent that the compounds are particularly useful as therapeutic agents for cardiovascular diseases such as heart failure and hypertension.

INDUSTRIAL APPLICABILITY

The present invention relates to a novel 1,3-dialkylurea derivative which has inhibitory effects on endopeptidase 24.11 and is useful as therapeutic agents for cardiovascular diseases such as heart failure and hypertension, renal diseases such as renal failure, gastroenteric disorders such as diarrhea and hyperchlorhydria, endocrine and metabolic diseases such as obesity, and autoimmune diseases such as rheumatic disease, and as analgesics for myosalgia, migraine, etc.

Claims

1. A compound represented by the general formula [I] or a salt thereof,



wherein

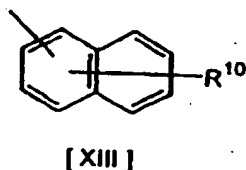
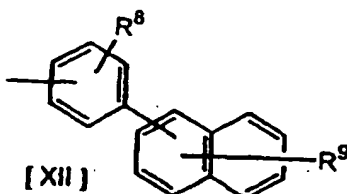
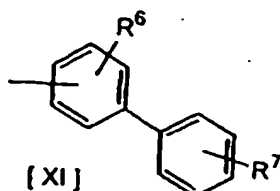
R¹ represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into an ester, an amide or a hydroxamic acid, or a phosphonic group which can be converted into an ester;

R² represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group, and each phenyl ring of the phenyl lower alkyl group and the phenyl lower alkoxy group can be substituted by a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylendioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

R³ represents a lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkyl group, and the phenyl ring of the phenyl lower alkyl group can be substituted by a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group or a lower alkylendioxy group;

R⁵ represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into an ester, an amide or a hydroxamic acid, or a phosphonic group which can be converted into an ester;

R⁴ represents a group represented by the general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII],



wherein

R⁶ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

R⁷ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkylamino group, a phenyl group which can have a substituent or a naphthyl group which can have a substituent, and the substituent is a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

R⁸ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

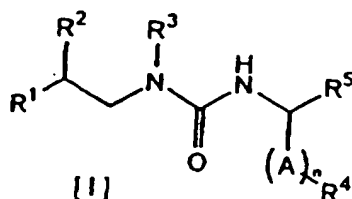
R⁹ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkylamino group, a phenyl group which can have a substituent or a naphthyl group which can have a substituent, and the substituent is a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

R¹⁰ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkylamino group, a phenyl group which can have a substituent or a naphthyl group which can have a substituent, and the substituent is a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

"A" represents a lower alkylene group; and

"n" represents 0 or 1.

2. A compound represented by the general formula [I] or a salt thereof,

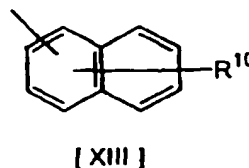
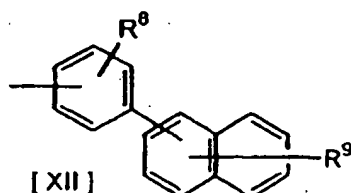
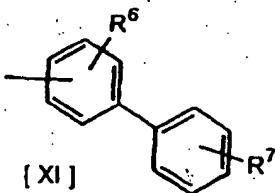


wherein

R¹ represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into an amide with ammonia, a lower alkylamine or a phenyl lower alkylamine; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, and each phenyl ring of the phenyl lower alkyl ester, the phenyl ester and the phenyl lower alkylamine can be substituted by a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkyl amino group or a lower alkanoylamino group; R² represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group, and each phenyl ring of the phenyl lower alkyl group and the phenyl lower alkoxy group can be substituted by a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

R³ represents a lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkyl group, and the phenyl ring of the phenyl lower alkyl group can be substituted by a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group or a lower alkylenedioxy group;

R⁵ represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into an amide with ammonia, a lower alkylamine or a phenyl lower alkylamine; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, and each phenyl ring of the phenyl lower alkyl ester, the phenyl ester and the phenyl lower alkylamine can be substituted by a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkylamino group or a lower alkanoylamino group; R⁴ represents a group represented by the general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII],



wherein

R⁶ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

R⁷ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkylamino group, a phenyl group which can have a substituent or a naphthyl group which can have a substituent, and the substituent is a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino

group or a lower alkylamino group;

R⁸ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

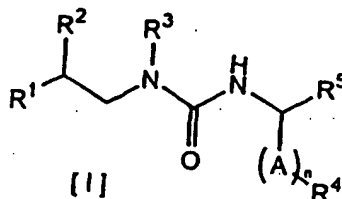
R⁹ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkylamino group, a phenyl group which can have a substituent or a naphthyl group which can have a substituent, and the substituent is a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

R¹⁰ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a lower alkylamino group, a phenyl group which can have a substituent or a naphthyl group which can have a substituent, and the substituent is a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylenedioxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a lower alkylamino group;

"A" represents a lower alkylene group; and

"n" represents 0 or 1.

3. A compound represented by the general formula [I] or a salt thereof,



wherein

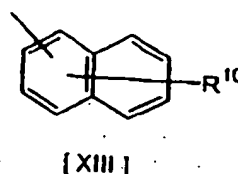
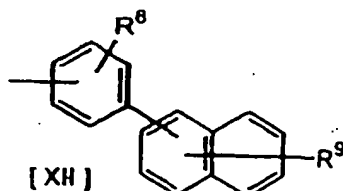
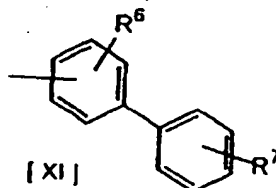
R¹ represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into an amide with ammonia; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester;

R² represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group;

R³ represents a lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkyl group;

R⁵ represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into an amide with ammonia; or a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid;

R⁴ represents a group represented by the general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII].



wherein

R⁶ represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group;

R⁷ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a phenyl group;

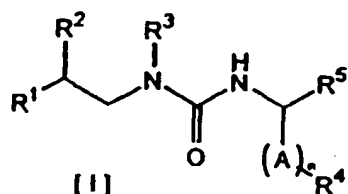
R⁸ and R⁹ each represents a hydrogen atom;

R¹⁰ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group;

"A" represents a lower alkylene group; and

"n" represents 1.

4. A compound represented by the general formula [I] or a salt thereof,



wherein

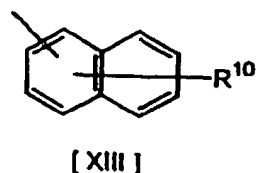
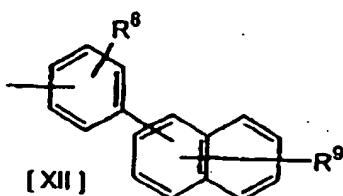
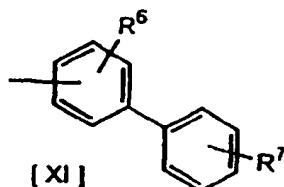
R¹ represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester;

R² represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group;

R³ represents a lower alkyl group;

R⁵ represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester or a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester;

R⁴ represents a group represented by the general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII],



wherein

R⁶ represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group;

R⁷ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group;

R⁸ and R⁹ each represents a hydrogen atom;

R¹⁰ represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group;

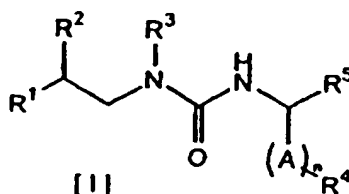
"A" represents a lower alkylene group; and

"n" represents 1.

5. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 4, wherein R¹ represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into an ethyl ester, a butyl ester, an isopropyl ester, an isobutyl ester, a tert.-butyl ester, an acetamidoethyl

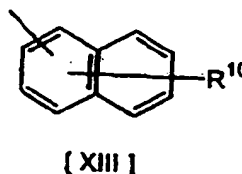
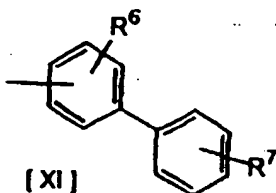
ester, a benzyl ester, a methoxyphenyl ester, an acetamidophenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into an ethyl ester, R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, an isopentyl group, a benzyl group, a phenethyl group, a phenylpropyl group, a phenylbutyl group or a benzyloxy group, R^3 represents an isobutyl group, R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a chlorobiphenyl group, a methylbiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a nitrobiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthylphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a bromonaphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group, R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a methyl ester, a benzyl ester or an acetamidophenyl ester, and "A" represents a methylene group.

6. A compound represented by the general formula [I] or a salt thereof,



wherein

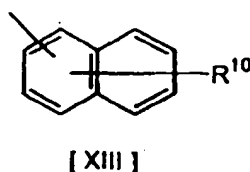
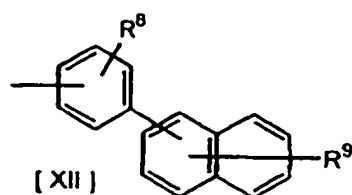
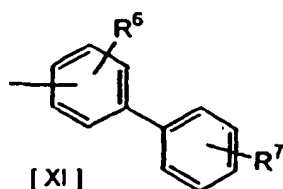
R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester or an indanyl ester;
 R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group;
 R^3 represents a lower alkyl group;
 R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester or a phenyl lower alkyl ester;
 R^4 represents a group represented by the general formula [XI] or [XIII].



wherein

R^6 represents a hydrogen atom;
 R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group;
 R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom or a lower alkoxy group;
"A" represents a lower alkylene group; and
"n" represents 1.

7. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 6, wherein R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into an ethyl ester, a butyl ester, an isopropyl ester, an isobutyl ester, a tert.-butyl ester, a benzyl ester, a methoxyphenyl ester or an indanyl ester, R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, an isopentyl group, a benzyl group, a phenethyl group, a phenylpropyl group, a phenylbutyl group or a benzyloxy group, R^3 represents an isobutyl group, R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group, R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a methyl ester or a benzyl ester, and "A" represents a methylene group.
8. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^4 represents a group represented by the general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII].



wherein

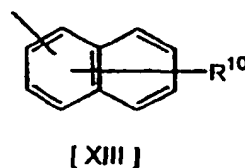
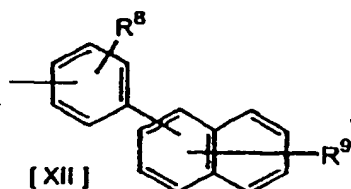
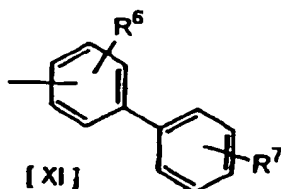
R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group;

R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a phenyl group;

R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and

R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group.

9. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^4 represents a group represented by the general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII],



wherein

R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group;

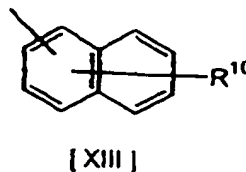
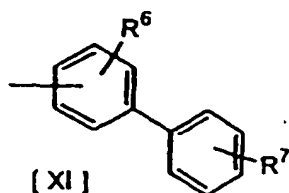
R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group;

R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and

R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group.

10. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a chlorobiphenyl group, a methylbiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a nitrobiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthylphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a bromonaphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group.

11. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^4 represents a group represented by the general formula [XI] or [XII],



wherein

R^6 represents a hydrogen atom;

R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group; and

R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom or a lower alkoxy group.

12. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group.

13. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^3 represents a lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkyl group.

14. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^3 represents an isobutyl group.

15. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group, lower alkoxy group or phenyl lower alkoxy group.

16. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, an isopentyl group, a benzyl group, a phenethyl group, a phenylpropyl group, a phenylbutyl group or a benzyloxy group.

17. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into an amide with ammonia; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, and R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into an amide with ammonia; or a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid.

18. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester, a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, and R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester or a lower alkanoylamino-phenyl ester.

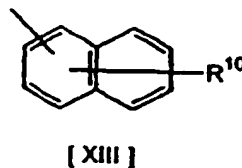
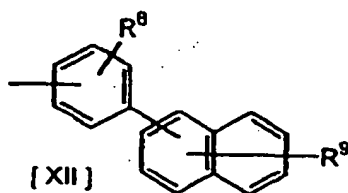
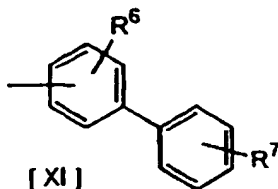
19. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into an ethyl ester, a butyl ester, an isopropyl ester, an isobutyl ester, a tert.-butyl ester, an acetamidoethyl ester, a benzyl ester, a methoxyphenyl ester, an acetamidophenyl ester or an indanyl ester; a carboxyl group which can be converted into a hydroxamic acid; or a phosphonic group which can be converted into an ethyl ester, and R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a methyl ester, a benzyl ester or an acetamidophenyl ester.

20. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester, a phenyl lower alkyl ester, a lower alkoxyphenyl ester or an indanyl ester, and R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a lower alkyl ester or a phenyl lower alkyl ester.

21. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^1 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into an ethyl ester, a butyl ester, an isopropyl ester, an isobutyl ester, a tert.-butyl ester, a benzyl ester, a

methoxyphenyl ester or an indanyl ester, and R^5 represents a carboxyl group which can be converted into a methyl ester or a benzyl ester.

22. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^3 represents a lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkyl group; and R^4 represents a group represented by the general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII].



wherein

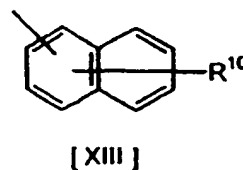
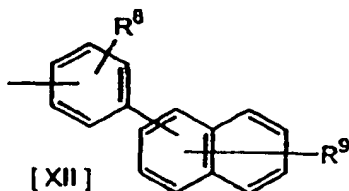
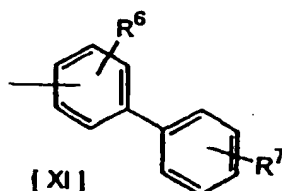
R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group;

R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a phenyl group;

R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and

R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group.

23. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^3 represents a lower alkyl group, and R^4 represents a group represented by the general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII].



wherein

R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group;

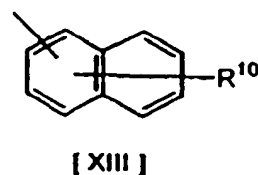
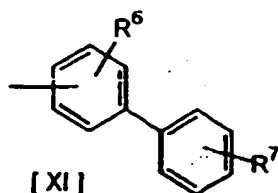
R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group;

R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and

R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group.

24. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^3 represents an isobutyl group, and R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a chlorobiphenyl group, a methylbiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a nitrobiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthylphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a bromonaphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group.

25. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^3 represents a lower alkyl group, and R^4 represents a group represented by the general formula [XI] or [XIII],



wherein

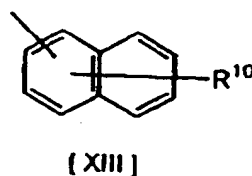
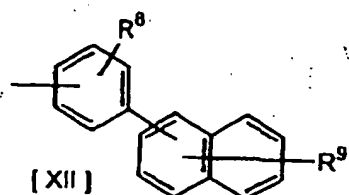
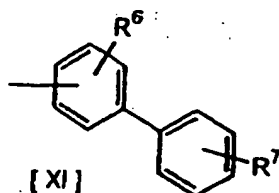
R^6 represents a hydrogen atom;

R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group; and

R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom or a lower alkoxy group.

26. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^3 represents an isobutyl group, and R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group.

27. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group, R^3 represents a lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkyl group, and R^4 represents a group represented by the general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII],



wherein

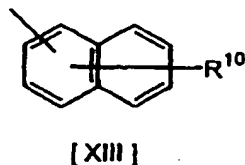
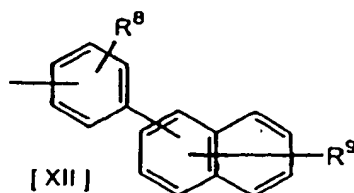
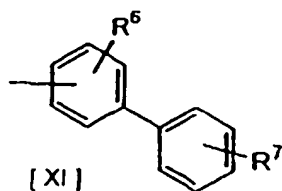
R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group;

R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy group, a lower alkoxy group, a nitro group, an amino group or a phenyl group;

R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and

R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group.

28. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group, R^3 represents a lower alkyl group, and R^4 represents a group represented by the general formula [XI], [XII] or [XIII],



wherein

R^6 represents a hydrogen atom or a nitro group;

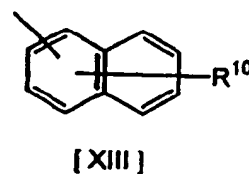
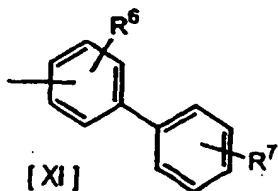
R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group;

R^8 and R^9 each represents a hydrogen atom; and

R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom or a lower alkoxy group.

29. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, an isopentyl group, a benzyl group, a phenethyl group, a phenylpropyl group, a phenylbutyl group or a benzyloxy group, R^3 represents an isobutyl group, and R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a chlorobiphenyl group, a methylbiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a nitrobiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a bromonaphthyl group or a methoxy naphthyl group.

30. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a phenyl lower alkyl group or a phenyl lower alkoxy group, R^3 represents a lower alkyl group, and R^4 represents a group represented by the general formula [XI] or [XIII],



wherein

R^6 represents a hydrogen atom;

R^7 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkoxy group or a phenyl group; and

R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom or a lower alkoxy group.

31. The compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claim 2, wherein R^2 represents a hydrogen atom, an isopentyl group, a benzyl group, a phenethyl group, a phenylpropyl group, a phenylbutyl group or a benzyloxy group, R^3 represents an isobutyl group, and R^4 represents a biphenyl group, a fluorobiphenyl group, a methoxybiphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group or a methoxynaphthyl group.

32. 3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid or a salt thereof.

33. 3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxy-5-methylhexyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid or a salt thereof.

34. 3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxy-4-phenylbutyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid or a salt thereof.
35. 2-[3-(2-Benzoyloxy-2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(4-biphenyl)propionic acid or a salt thereof.
- 5 36. 2-[3-(2-Carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid or a salt thereof.
37. 2-[3-(2-Carboxy-4-phenylbutyl)-3-isobutylureido]-3-(2-naphthyl)propionic acid or a salt thereof.
38. (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid or a salt thereof.
- 10 39. (2S)-3-(4-Biphenyl)-2-[3-(2-butoxycarbonyl)ethyl]-3-isobutylureido]propionic acid or a salt thereof.
40. An endopeptidase 24.11 inhibitor comprising the compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claims 1 to 39 as an active ingredient.
- 15 41. A therapeutic agent for a disease selected from cardiovascular disease, renal disease, gastroenteric disorder, pain, endocrine and metabolic disease, and autoimmune disease, comprising the compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claims 1 to 39 as an active ingredient.
- 20 42. A therapeutic agent for a disease selected from heart failure, hypertension, renal failure, diarrhea, hyperchlorhydria, myosalgia, migraine, obesity and rheumatic disease, comprising the compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claims 1 to 39 as an active ingredient.
43. A therapeutic agent for cardiovascular disease comprising the compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claims 1 to 39 as an active ingredient.
- 25 44. A therapeutic agent for heart failure comprising the compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claims 1 to 39 as an active ingredient.
- 30 45. A therapeutic agent for hypertension comprising the compound or a salt thereof as claimed in claims 1 to 39 as an active ingredient.

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/JP95/02539

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

Int. Cl⁶ C07C275/18, C07F9/09, A61K31/17, A61K31/195,
A61K31/215, A61K31/175, A61K31/66

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

Int. Cl⁶ C07C275/18, C07F9/09, A61K31/17, A61K31/195,
A61K31/215, A61K31/175, A61K31/66

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

CAS ONLINE

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	JP, 58-55451, A (Hoechst AG.), April 1, 1983 (01. 04. 83), Refer to claim, lower left column, page 10	1-39, 42-43, 45 40, 44
A	& EP, 74070, A & DE, 3134933, A & AU, 8287930, A & NO, 8202974, A & FI, 8203026, A & DK, 8203934, A & ZA, 8206420, A & ES, 8306110, A & PT, 75497, A & US, 4515803, A & US, 4624962, A & IL, 66702, A & CA, 1307000, B	
A	JP, 61-40252, A (Kureha Chemical Industry Co., Ltd.), February 26, 1986 (26. 02. 86), Claim, compounds (I), (IV) (Family: none)	1 - 39, 41 - 45
A	US, 5262178, A (California University), November 16, 1993 (16. 11. 93), Experiment 1 & AU, 8783057, A & DK, 8706844, A & IL, 84929, A & CA, 1322160, A & US, 5262178, A & US, 5403585, A	1 - 45

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. ☐ See patent family annex.

<p>* Special categories of cited documents:</p> <p>"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance</p> <p>"E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date</p> <p>"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)</p> <p>"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means</p> <p>"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed</p>	<p>"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</p> <p>"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone</p> <p>"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art</p> <p>"Z" document member of the same patent family</p>
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Date of the actual completion of the international search February 22, 1996 (22. 02. 96)	Date of mailing of the international search report March 19, 1996 (19. 03. 96)
Name and mailing address of the ISA/ Japanese Patent Office	Authorized officer
Facsimile No.	Telephone No.

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1992)

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/JP95/02539

C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	JP, 53-5119, A (Morton Nowich Products Inc.), January 18, 1978 (18. 01. 78), Refer to claim, upper left column, page 2 & EP, 61684, A & US, 4402969, A & US, 4866087, A	1-39, 41-43, 45

Form PCT/ISA/210 (continuation of second sheet) (July 1992)